Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited) **September 30, 2019**

(With Independent Auditors' Review Report Thereon)

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

Based on a report originally issued in Korean

The Board of Directors and Shareholders POSCO:

Reviewed financial statements

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements of POSCO and its subsidiaries (the "Company"), which comprise the condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position as of September 30, 2019, the condensed consolidated interim statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, the condensed consolidated interim statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's responsibility

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standard ("K-IFRS") No. 1034 "Interim Financial Reporting". The Company's management is also responsible for the internal controls determined necessary to prepare condensed consolidated interim financial statements free of material misstatements due to error or fraud.

Auditor's review responsibility

Our responsibility is to issue a report on the condensed consolidated interim financial statements based on our reviews.

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Review Standards for Quarterly and Semiannual Financial Statements established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial statements consists of making inquiries primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements referred to above are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with K-IFRS No. 1034 "Interim Financial Reporting".

Other matters

The procedures and practices utilized in the Republic of Korea to review such condensed consolidated interim financial statements may differ from those generally accepted and applied in other countries.

The consolidated statement of financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2018, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the year then ended, which are not accompanying this report, were audited by us in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and our report thereon, dated March 7, 2019, expressed an unqualified opinion. The accompanying condensed consolidated statement of financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2018, presented for comparative purposes, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited consolidated financial statements from which it has been derived.

KPMG Samjong Accounting Corp.

Seoul, Korea November 14, 2019

This report is effective as of November 14, 2019, the review report date. Certain subsequent events or circumstances, which may occur between the review report date and the time of reading this report, could have a material impact on the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements. Accordingly, the readers of the review report should understand that the above review report has not been updated to reflect the impact of such subsequent events or circumstances, if any.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position As of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)	Notes	September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	21 ₩	2,831,727	2,643,865
Trade accounts and notes receivable, net	4,21,26,27,34	9,714,312	9,282,609
Other receivables, net	5,21,34	1,646,995	1,385,629
Other short-term financial assets	6,21	7,912,020	8,081,096
Inventories	7	11,770,207	11,499,928
Current income tax assets		40,932	51,557
Assets held for sale	8	66,598	21,854
Other current assets	14	727,273	684,464
Total current assets	-	34,710,064	33,651,002
Long-term trade accounts and notes receivable, net	4,21	312,128	427,125
Other receivables, net	5,21	1,117,102	863,240
Other long-term financial assets	6,21	1,686,348	1,647,898
Investments in associates and joint ventures	9	3,879,811	3,650,003
Investment property, net	11	921,373	928,615
Property, plant and equipment, net	12	30,334,798	30,018,273
Goodwill and other intangible assets, net	13	5,020,900	5,170,825
Defined benefit assets, net	19	-	1,489
Deferred tax assets		1,321,445	1,381,031
Other non-current assets	14	315,119	508,764
Total non-current assets	_	44,909,024	44,597,263
Total assets	W	79,619,088	78,248,265

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position, Continued As of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)	Notes		September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Liabilities				
Trade accounts and notes payable	21,34	₩	3,714,266	4,006,135
Short-term borrowings and current installments				
of long-term borrowings	4,15,21		8,358,075	10,289,619
Other payables	16,21,34		1,890,936	1,720,097
Other short-term financial liabilities	17,21		104,229	77,800
Current income tax liabilities			699,404	948,166
Liabilities directly associated with the assets held for sale	8		1,612	-
Provisions	18,35		262,085	301,280
Other current liabilities	20,26,27		1,731,359	1,594,888
Total current liabilities			16,761,966	18,937,985
Long-term trade accounts and notes payable	21		17,623	29,825
Long-term borrowings, excluding current installments	15,21		11,496,807	9,919,651
Other payables	16,21		618,108	148,868
Other long-term financial liabilities	17,21		18,154	64,162
Defined benefit liabilities, net	19		316,825	140,933
Deferred tax liabilities	10		1,666,707	1,688,893
Long-term provisions	18,35		502,744	431,036
Other non-current liabilities	20,26		91,971	127,361
Total non-current liabilities		_	14,728,939	12,550,729
Total liabilities		_	31,490,905	31,488,714
Equity				
Share capital	22		482,403	482,403
Capital surplus	22		1,371,230	1,410,551
Hybrid bonds	23		199,384	199,384
Reserves	24		(1,069,340)	(1,404,368)
Treasury shares	25		(1,508,303)	(1,532,728)
Retained earnings			45,280,981	44,216,018
Equity attributable to owners of the controlling company			44,756,355	43,371,260
Non-controlling interests	23		3,371,828	3,388,291
Total equity			48,128,183	46,759,551
Total liabilities and equity		<u>\Δ/</u>	79,619,088	78,248,265

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Income For the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won, except per share information)			For the three-ma ended Septe		For the nine-mo ended Septe	•
	Notes	_	2019	2018	2019	2018
Revenue Cost of sales	26,27,34,37 7,27,31,34	₩	15,988,227 (14,375,600)	16,410,726 (14,343,743)	48,323,799 (43,283,629)	48,356,306 (42,337,552)
Gross profit			1,612,627	2,066,984	5,040,170	6,018,752
Selling and administrative expenses Reversal of (impairment loss) on trade accounts and notes receivable Other administrative expenses Selling expenses	31,34 28 28	_	5,944 (490,770) (88,024)	(1,890) (446,565) (87,426)	13,942 (1,473,389) (269,487)	(38,864) (1,461,907) (246,886)
Operating profit			1,039,777	1,531,103	3,311,236	4,271,095
Share of profit of equity-accounted investees, net	9		88,668	43,800	230,197	75,451
Finance income Finance income Finance costs	21,29		602,717 (691,922)	173,988 (425,048)	1,629,594 (1,852,447)	1,264,108 (1,751,851)
Other non-operating income and expenses Impairment loss on other receivables Other non-operating income Other non-operating expenses	34 30 30,31	_	(10,695) 114,913 (290,207)	(15,325) 109,121 28,325	(26,112) 272,281 (594,076)	(18,361) 436,206 (418,240)
Profit before income tax Income tax expense	37 32,37	_	853,251 (356,441)	1,445,964 (388,305)	2,970,673 (1,013,999)	3,858,408 (1,136,869)
Profit			496,810	1,057,659	1,956,674	2,721,539
Other comprehensive income (loss) Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	19		(7,269)	(9,731)	(28,150)	(41,666)
Net changes in fair value of equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income	21		(81,552)	36,687	(63,708)	(24,454)
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Capital adjustment arising from investments in equity-accounted investees Foreign currency translation differences Gains or losses on valuation of derivatives	21	_	32,091 103,200 20	(57,167) (119,741) 64	104,929 322,863 (81)	(30,416) (45,912) (174)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax			46,490	(149,888)	335,853	(142,622)
Total comprehensive income		₩_	543,300	907,771	2,292,527	2,578,917
Profit attributable to: Owners of the controlling company Non-controlling interests		₩	430,875	1,019,526 38,133	1,784,414 172,260	2,558,060 163,479
Profit		₩	496,810	1,057,659	1,956,674	2,721,539
Total comprehensive income attributable to: Owners of the controlling company Non-controlling interests		₩	466,171 77,129	880,569 27,202	2,120,940 171,587	2,414,408 164,509
Total comprehensive income		₩_	543,300	907,771	2,292,527	2,578,917
Basic and diluted earnings per share (in Won)	33	_	5,357	12.723	22,211	31.775

POSCO and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)		Attributable to owners of the controlling company							Non-	
		Share	Capital	Hybrid		Treasury	Retained		controlling	
		capital	surplus	bonds	Reserves	shares	earnings	Subtotal	interests	Total
Balance as of January 1, 2018	₩	482,403	1,412,565	996,919	(682,556)	(1,533,054)	43,056,600	43,732,877	3,731,131	47,464,008
Adjustment on initial application of K-IFRS No. 1115, net of tax		-	-	-	-	-	(76,359)	(76,359)	(63,792)	(140,151)
Adjustment on initial application of K-IFRS No. 1109, net of tax		-	-	-	(412,102)	-	379,370	(32,732)	(19,544)	(52,276)
Adjusted balance as of January 1, 2018		482,403	1,412,565	996,919	(1,094,658)	(1,533,054)	43,359,611	43,623,786	3,647,795	47,271,581
Comprehensive income:										
Profit		-	-	-	-	-	2,558,060	2,558,060	163,479	2,721,539
Other comprehensive income (loss)										
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans, net of tax		-	-	-	-	-	(26,645)	(26,645)	(15,021)	(41,666)
Capital adjustment arising from investments							(((,	(,,
in equity-accounted investees, net of tax		-	-	-	(42,885)	-	-	(42,885)	12,469	(30,416)
Net changes in fair value of equity investments					(12,000)			(12,000)	12,100	(00,110)
at fair value through other comprehensive income, net of tax		-	-	-	(13,115)	-	(12,739)	(25,854)	1,400	(24,454)
Foreign currency translation differences, net of tax		-	-	-	(48,088)	-	-	(48,088)	2,176	(45,912)
Gains or losses on valuation of derivatives, net of tax		-	-	-	(180)	-	-	(180)	6	(174)
Total comprehensive income		-	-	-	(104,268)		2,518,676	2,414,408	164,509	2,578,917
Transactions with owners of the controlling company,										
recognized directly in equity:										
Year-end dividends		-	-	-	-	-	(279,999)	(279,999)	(54,148)	(334,147)
Interim dividends		-	-	-	-	-	(240,001)	(240,001)	-	(240,001)
Changes in subsidiaries		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,092)	(2,092)
Changes in ownership interest in subsidiaries		-	(2,504)	-	-	-	-	(2,504)	1,337	(1,167)
Repayment of hybrid bonds		-	(2,769)	(797,535)	-	-	-	(800,304)	(359,018)	(1,159,322)
Interest of hybrid bonds		-	-	-	-	-	(22,123)	(22,123)	(16,610)	(38,733)
Disposal of treasury shares		-	133	-	-	326	-	459	-	459
Others	_	-	3,360	-	1,253		(4,291)	322	(2,638)	(2,316)
Total transactions with owners of the controlling company			(1,780)	(797,535)	1,253	326	(546,414)	(1,344,150)	(433,169)	(1,777,319)
Balance as of September 30, 2018	₩	482,403	1,410,785	199,384	(1,197,673)	(1,532,728)	45,331,873	44,694,044	3,379,135	48,073,179

POSCO and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity, Continued For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)		Attributable to owners of the controlling company						Non-		
		Share	Capital	Hybrid		Treasury	Retained		controlling	
	_	capital	surplus	bonds	Reserves	shares	earnings	Subtotal	interests	Total
Balance as of January 1, 2019	W	482,403	1,410,551	199,384	(1,404,368)	(1,532,728)	44,216,018	43,371,260	3,388,291	46,759,55
Comprehensive income:						., , .				
Profit		-	-	-	-	-	1,784,414	1,784,414	172,260	1,956,674
Other comprehensive income (loss)										
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans, net of tax		-	-	-	-	-	(15,065)	(15,065)	(13,085)	(28,150
Capital adjustment arising from investments										
in equity-accounted investees, net of tax Net changes in fair value of equity investments		-	-	-	92,533	-	-	92,533	12,396	104,92
at fair value through other comprehensive income, net of tax		-	-	-	(42,911)	-	(20,859)	(63,770)	62	(63,708
Foreign currency translation differences, net of tax		-	-	-	322,905	-	-	322,905	(42)	322,863
Gains or losses on valuation of derivatives, net of tax			-	-	(77)			(77)	(4)	(81
Total comprehensive income	_			-	372,450		1,748,490	2,120,940	171,587	2,292,52
Transactions with owners of the controlling company,										
recognized directly in equity:										
Year-end dividends		-	-	-	-	-	(400,006)	(400,006)	(60,274)	(460,280
Interim dividends		-	-	-	-	-	(320,462)	(320,462)	-	(320,462
Changes in subsidiaries		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(874)	(874
Changes in ownership interest in subsidiaries		-	(53,871)	-	-	-	-	(53,871)	(114,153)	(168,024
Interest of hybrid bonds		-	-	-	-	-	(6,881)	(6,881)	(5,456)	(12,337
Disposal of treasury shares		-	12,576	-	-	24,425	-	37,001	-	37,00
Others	_	-	1,974	-	(37,422)		43,822	8,374	(7,293)	1,08
Total transactions with owners of the controlling company	_	<u> </u>	(39,321)	-	(37,422)	24,425	(683,527)	(735,845)	(188,050)	(923,895
Balance as of September 30, 2019	₩	482,403	1,371,230	199,384	(1,069,340)	(1,508,303)	45,280,981	44,756,355	3,371,828	48,128,18

POSCO and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)	Notes	September 30, 2019	September 30, 2018
Cash flows from operating activities			
Profit	₩	1,956,674	2,721,539
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation		2,269,280	2,167,285
Amortization		316,947	273,674
Finance income		(842,951)	(558,899)
Finance costs		1,082,320	992,830
Income tax expense		1,013,999	1,136,869
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment		194,688	18,890
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(21,929)	(36,811)
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		61,222	78,565
Impairment loss on goodwill and intangible assets		125,696	2,075
Gain on disposal of goodwill and intangible assets		(1,346)	(110,814)
Gain on disposal of investments			
in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures		(20,750)	(45,500)
Loss on disposal of investments			
in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures		5,867	3,419
Share of profit of equity-accounted investees		(230,197)	(75,451)
Impairment loss on assets held for sale		40,943	47,581
Gain on disposal of assets held for sale		(8,536)	(12,123)
Expenses related to post-employment benefit		176,071	161,185
Impairment loss on trade and other receivables		12,170	57,225
Loss on valuation of inventories		80,988	38,227
Increase to provisions		98,109	272,796
Others, net		(57,305)	(9,790)
		4,295,286	4,401,233
Changes in operating assets and liabilities	36	(914,733)	(2,011,700)
Interest received		228,018	221,523
Interest paid		(547,833)	(476,728)
Dividends received		218,155	166,868
Income taxes paid		(1,295,222)	(803,294)
Net cash provided by operating activities	₩	3,940,345	4,219,441

POSCO and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows, Continued For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)	Notes	September 30, 2019	September 30, 2018
Cash flows from investing activities			
Acquisitions of short-term financial instruments	₩	(27,411,573)	(23,743,067)
Proceeds from disposal of short-term financial instruments		27,842,901	22,202,267
Increase in Ioans		(173,717)	(421,836)
Collection of loans		282,778	513,881
Acquisitions of securities		(377,942)	(311,343)
Proceeds from disposal of securities		171,793	157,012
Acquisitions of investment in associates and joint ventures		(101,609)	(22,937)
Proceeds from disposal of			
investment in associates and joint ventures		11,293	88,852
Acquisitions of investment property		(18,232)	(23,467)
Proceeds from disposal of investment property		1,106	31,159
Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment		(1,609,725)	(1,354,353)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		27,912	61,744
Acquisitions of intangible assets		(242,000)	(83,074)
Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets		13,256	50,197
Proceeds from disposal of assets held for sale		311	15,930
Payment for acquisition of business, net of cash acquired Cash received from		(33,961)	-
disposal of business, net of cash transferred		37,776	173,838
Collection of lease receivables		29,008	-
Others, net	-	12,969	12,710
Net cash used in investing activities	-	(1,537,656)	(2,652,487)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from borrowings		2,622,141	2,496,313
Repayment of borrowings		(2,458,779)	(1,448,400)
Repayment of short-term borrowings, net		(1,466,477)	(194,375)
Capital contribution from non-controlling interests		23,582	5,808
Payment of cash dividends		(785,551)	(570,103)
Payment of interest of hybrid bonds		(12,362)	(42,033)
Repayment of hybrid bonds		-	(1,160,000)
Repayment of lease liabilities		(107,703)	(23,697)
Others, net	-	(112,086)	(7,222)
Net cash used in financing activities	-	(2,297,235)	(943,709)
Effect of exchange rate fluctuation on cash held	-	91,767	1,601
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		197,221	624,846
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	-	2,643,865	2,612,530
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	8 ₩	2,841,086	3,237,376

1. General Information

General information about POSCO, its 32 domestic subsidiaries including POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD., 131 foreign subsidiaries including POSCO America Corporation (collectively, "the Company") and its 129 associates and joint ventures are as follows:

(a) The controlling company

POSCO, the controlling company, was incorporated on April 1, 1968, under the Commercial Code of the Republic of Korea to manufacture and sell steel rolled products and plates in the domestic and foreign markets.

The shares of POSCO have been listed on the Korea Exchange since June 10, 1988. POSCO owns and operates two steel plants (Pohang and Gwangyang) and one office in Korea and it also operates internationally through six of its overseas liaison offices.

As of September 30, 2019, the shares of the POSCO are listed on the Korea Exchange, while its ADRs are listed on the New York Stock Exchange.

(b) Consolidated subsidiaries included for the first time during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019 were as follows:

Company	Date of inclusion	Ownership (%)	Reason
GRAIN TERMINAL HOLDING PTE. LTD.	June 2019	75.00	Acquisition of control
Mykolaiv Milling Works PJSC.	June 2019	100.00	Acquisition of control
Yuzhnaya Stevedoring Company Limited LLC.	June 2019	100.00	Acquisition of control
ChargEV Inc.	September 2019	100.00	New establishment

(c) Subsidiaries excluded from consolidation during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019 were as follows:

Company	Date of exclusion	Reason
POSCO Processing&Service	January 2019	Merged into POSCO
DAEWOO PRECIOUS RESOURCES CO., LTD.	January 2019	Liquidation
BLUE O&M Co.,Ltd.	February 2019	Merged into POSCO O&M Co.,Ltd.(formerly, POSMATE)
MegaAsset Co.,Ltd.	February 2019	Merged into POSCO O&M Co.,Ltd.(formerly, POSMATE)
POSCO ES MATERIALS CO., LTD.	April 2019	Merged into POSCO CHEMICAL CO.,LTD.(formerly, POSCO CHEMTECH)
Daewoo International Guangzhou Corp.	April 2019	Merged into POSCO INTERNATIONAL(CHINA) CO., LTD.(formerly, POSCO DAEWOO CHINA)
POSCO(Guangdong) Coated Steel Co., Ltd.	June 2019	Disposal
POSCO E&C (THAILAND) CO.,Ltd.	June 2019	Liquidation
POSCO Gulf SFC LLC	June 2019	Liquidation
HOTEL LAONZENA	July 2019	Disposal
Daewoo Power and Infra (PTY) Limited	July 2019	Liquidation
POSCO SINGAPORE LNG TRADING PTE. LTD.	September 2019	Liquidation
POSCO-South Asia Co., Ltd.	September 2019	Liquidation

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements, Continued As of September 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

2. Statement of Compliance

Statement of compliance

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("K-IFRS"), as prescribed in the *Act on External Audit of Companies, Etc.* in the Republic of Korea.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with K-IFRS No. 1034 "Interim Financial Reporting" as part of the period covered by the Company's K-IFRS annual financial statements. Selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Company since the last annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all of the disclosures required for full annual financial statements.

The Company adopted K-IFRS No. 1116 "Leases" for the first time from January 1, 2019. Changes to significant accounting policies are described in Note 3.

Use of estimates and judgments

(a) Judgments, assumptions and estimation uncertainties

The preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements in conformity with K-IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates. Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period prospectively.

The significant judgments made by management in applying the Company's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those described in the last annual financial statements, except for new significant judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty related to the application of K-IFRS No. 1116 "Leases" which are described in Note 3.

(b) Measurement of fair value

The Company's accounting policies and disclosures require the measurement of fair values, for both financial and non-financial assets and liabilities. The Company has an established control framework with respect to the measurement of fair values. This includes a valuation team that has overall responsibility for overseeing all significant fair value measurements, including Level 3 fair values, and reports directly to the financial officer.

The valuation team regularly reviews significant unobservable inputs and valuation adjustments. If third party information, such as broker quotes or pricing services, is used to measure fair values, then the valuation team assesses the evidence obtained from the third parties to support the conclusion that such valuations meet the requirements of K-IFRS including the level in the fair value hierarchy in which such valuation techniques should be classified.

Significant valuation issues are reported to the Company's Audit Committee.

When measuring the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Company uses market observable data as far as possible. Fair values are categorized into different levels in a fair value hierarchy based on the inputs used in the valuation techniques as follows.

- Level 1 unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the assets or liabilities, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3 inputs for the assets or liabilities that are not based on observable market data.

If the inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset or a liability might be categorized in different levels of the fair value hierarchy, then the fair value measurement is categorized in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement. The Company recognizes transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy at the end of the reporting period during which the change has occurred.

Information about the assumptions made in measuring fair value is included in Note 21.

3. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Except as described in K-IFRS No. 1034 "Interim Financial Reporting" and below, the accounting policies applied by the Company in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are the same as those applied by the Company in its consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018.

K-IFRS No. 1116 "Leases"

The Company has initially adopted K-IFRS No. 1116 "Leases" from January 1, 2019. The Company also expects to apply the accounting policies set out below for their annual reporting period ending December 31, 2019.

K-IFRS No. 1116 "Leases" introduced a single accounting model for lessees. As a result, the Company, as a lessee, recognized right-of-use assets representing its rights to use the underlying assets and lease liabilities representing its obligation to make lease payments. Lessor accounting remains similar to previous accounting policies.

The Company applied K-IFRS No. 1116 "Leases" using the modified retrospective approach by recognizing the cumulative effect of initial application as of January 1, 2019, the date of initial application. Accordingly, the comparative information presented for 2018 has not been restated.

(a) Definition of a lease

Previously, the Company determined at contract inception whether an arrangement was or contained a lease under K-IFRS No. 2104 "Determining Whether an Arrangement Contains a Lease". The Company now assesses whether a contract is or contains a lease based on the new definition of a lease. Under K-IFRS No. 1116 "Leases", a contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys a right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

On transition to K-IFRS No. 1116 "Leases", the Company elected to apply the practical expedient to grandfather the assessment of which transactions are leases. The Company applied K-IFRS No. 1116 only to contracts that were previously identified as leases. Contracts that were not identified as leases under K-IFRS No. 1017 "Leases" and K-IFRS No. 2104 "Determining Whether an Arrangement Contains a Lease" were not reassessed. Therefore, the definition of a lease under K-IFRS No. 1116 has been applied only to contracts entered into or changed on or after January 1, 2019.

At inception or reassessment of a contract that contains a lease component, the Company allocates the consideration in the contract to each lease and non-lease component on the basis of their relative stand-alone prices.

(b) As a lessee

The Company leases many assets, including land, warehouses, handling equipment and IT equipment. As a lessee, the Company previously classified leases as operating or finance leases based on its assessment of whether the lease transferred substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership. Under K-IFRS No. 1116 "Leases", the Company recognizes right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for most leases. That is, most leases are presented in the statement of financial position.

However, the Company has elected not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for some leases of low-value assets (e.g. desktops, IT supplies, etc.). The Company recognizes lease payments associated with these leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

The Company presents right-of-use assets in the same line item as it presents underlying assets of the same nature that it owns, and lease liabilities are included in other payables on the consolidated statement of financial position. The carrying amounts of right-of-use assets as of January 1, 2019, the date of initial application, and September 30, 2019 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)		Property, Plant and Equipment (*1)								
		Land	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Vehicles	Furniture, fixtures and others	Total			
The date of initial application										
(January 1, 2019)	₩	310,555	194,382	222,512	20,202	28,308	775,959			
September 30, 2019		342,101	169,182	217,116	21,365	40,272	790,036			

(*1) Leases classified as a finance lease under K-IFRS No. 1017 "Leases" at the end of 2018 are included, and the carrying amounts of right-of-use assets and lease liabilities are equal to the carrying amounts of the finance lease assets and financial lease liabilities measured in accordance with K-IFRS 1017 "Leases" as of January 1, 2019, the date of initial application.

1) Significant accounting policies

The Company recognizes a right-of-use assets and a lease liability at the lease commencement date. The right-of-use asset is initially measured at cost, and subsequently at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, and adjusted for certain remeasurements of the lease liability.

The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the lease payments that are not paid at the commencement date, discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease or, if that rate cannot be readily determined, the Company's incremental borrowing rate. Generally, the Company uses its incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate.

The lease liability is subsequently increased by the interest cost on the lease liability and decreased by lease payments made. It is remeasured when there is a change in future lease payments arising from a change in an index or rate, a change in the estimate of the amount expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee or, as appropriate, a change in the assessment of whether a purchase or extension option is reasonably certain to be exercised or a termination option is reasonably certain not to be exercised.

The Company applies judgment to determine the lease term for some lease contracts in which it is a lessee that include renewal options. The assessment of whether the Company is reasonably certain to exercise such options impacts the lease term, which significantly affects the amount of lease liabilities and right-of-use assets recognized.

2) Transition

At transition, for leases classified as operating leases under K-IFRS No. 1017 "Leases", lease liabilities were measured at the present value of the remaining lease payments, discounted at the Company's incremental borrowing rate as of January 1, 2019, the date of initial application. Right-of-use assets are measured at amounts equal to the lease liabilities, adjusted by the amount of any prepaid or accrued lease payments.

In addition, the Company used the following practical expedients when applying K-IFRS No. 1116 "Leases" to leases previously classified as operating leases under K-IFRS No. 1017 "Leases".

- Applied the exemption not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for leases with less than 12 months of lease term.
- Excluded initial direct costs from measuring the right-of-use asset at the date of initial application.
- Used hindsight when determining the lease term if the contract contains options to extend or terminate the lease.

(c) As a lessor

The Company leases out its investment properties. The Company classified these leases as operating leases, and the accounting policies applicable to the Company as a lessor are not different from those under K-IFRS No. 1017 "Leases". However, when the Company is an intermediate lessor the sub-leases are classified with reference to the right-of-use asset arising from the head lease, not with reference to the underlying asset.

The Company provides sub-leases for leases of vessels classified as operating leases under K-IFRS No. 1017 "Leases" as an intermediate lessor, and classified the sub-leases as finance leases as of January 1, 2019, the date of initial application of K-IFRS No. 1116 "Leases". Accordingly, the Company recognized finance lease receivables amounting to W225,198 million. In addition, the Company did not make any adjustments to leases for which the Company is a lessor, except for sub-leases described above as of January 1, 2019, the date of initial application.

(d) Impact on financial statements

The Company recognized additional right-of-use assets, lease receivables and lease liabilities as of January 1, 2019, the date of initial application. The effect on the financial statements as of January 1, 2019, the date of initial application, is as follows:

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements, Continued As of September 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)	_	The date of initial application (January 1, 2019)
Consolidated statement of financial position		
Right-of-use assets presented as property, plant and equipment(*1)	₩	638,395
Lease receivables		225,198
Lease liabilities		597,197

(*1) Prepaid lease payments amounting to W266,396 million, classified as operating leases as of December 31, 2018, was reclassified from other assets to property, plant and equipment.

When measuring lease liabilities for leases that were classified as operating leases, the Company discounted lease payments using its incremental borrowing rates as of January 1, 2019, the date of initial application, and the incremental borrowing rates applied are 1.8 ~12.6%. The carrying amount of lease liabilities as of January 1, 2019, the date of initial application, is as follow:

(in millions of Won)		The date of initial application (January 1, 2019)
Operating lease commitments as of December 31, 2018	₩	879,759
Operating lease commitments not recognized as lease liabilities		
- Leases of low-value assets		(50,364)
- Leases with less than 12 months of lease term at transition		(17,635)
Operating lease commitments recognized as lease liabilities	-	811,760
Amount discounted using the incremental borrowing rate		
as of January 1, 2019, the date of initial application		597,197
Finance lease liabilities recognized as of December 31, 2018		94,754
Lease liabilities as of January 1, 2019, the date of initial application	-	691,951

As of September 30, 2019, the Company recognized W667,199 million of right-of-use assets and W604,620 million of lease liabilities for leases that were previously classified as operating leases.

In addition, the Company recognized depreciation and interest expenses instead of operating lease expenses. The Company recognized depreciation expenses amounted to W79,310 million and interest expenses amounted to W22,971 million during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019.

4. Trade Accounts and Notes Receivable

Trade accounts and notes receivable as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	S	September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Current			
Trade accounts and notes receivable	₩	8,978,869	8,648,250
Finance lease receivables		227	57,487
Due from customers for contract work		1,146,386	963,060
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(411,170)	(386,188)
	₩	9,714,312	9,282,609
Non-current			
Trade accounts and notes receivable	₩	384,393	583,797
Finance lease receivables		50,616	45,873
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(122,881)	(202,545)
	₩	312,128	427,125

Trade accounts and notes receivable sold to financial institutions, for which the derecognition conditions were not met, amounted to W237,888 million and W468,706 million as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively. The fair value of trade accounts and notes receivable approximates the carrying amounts and is recognized as short-term borrowings from financial institutions.

5. Other Receivables

Other receivables as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)		September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Current	-		
Loans	\mathbf{W}	324,206	236,782
Other accounts receivable		1,128,818	954,030
Accrued income		182,799	220,066
Deposits		93,853	108,640
Others		15,712	16,201
Lease receivables		43,360	-
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	_	(141,753)	(150,090)
	\overline{W}	1,646,995	1,385,629
Non-current	=		
Loans	₩	698,564	731,344
Other accounts receivable		201,742	155,936
Accrued income		110,568	1,855
Deposits		146,549	152,072
Lease receivables		167,428	-
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(207,749)	(177,967)
	$\overline{\mathbb{W}}$	1,117,102	863,240

6. Other Financial Assets

Other financial assets as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)		September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Current			
Derivatives assets	\mathbf{W}	34,938	47,288
Debt securities		321,568	2,987
Deposit instruments(*1,2)		1,713,669	1,931,518
Short-term financial instruments(*2)		5,841,845	6,099,303
	\mathbf{W}	7,912,020	8,081,096
Non-current	•		
Derivatives assets	\mathbf{W}	154,098	1,795
Equity securities(*3)		1,134,473	1,238,630
Debt securities		27,651	34,327
Other securities(*3)		334,717	338,106
Deposit instruments(*2)		35,409	35,040
	₩	1,686,348	1,647,898

- (*1) As of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, W4,795 million and W5,715 million, respectively, are restricted for the use in a government projects.
- (*2) As of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, financial instruments amounting to W79,054 million and W73,935 million, respectively, are restricted for use in financial arrangements, pledge and others.
- (*3) As of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, W118,743 million and W115,431 million of equity and other securities have been provided as collateral for borrowings, construction projects and others.

7. Inventories

Inventories as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	-	September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Finished goods	₩	1,830,501	1,886,040
Merchandise		1,093,973	1,131,416
Semi-finished goods		2,150,509	1,945,567
Rawmaterials		2,961,395	2,821,972
Fuel and materials		1,022,788	888,941
Construction inventories		761,094	718,884
Materials-in-transit		2,066,157	2,245,740
Others	-	88,096	68,150
	-	11,974,513	11,706,710
Less: Allowance for inventories valuation	-	(204,306)	(206,782)
	₩	11,770,207	11,499,928

The amounts of loss on valuation of inventories recognized in cost of sales during the ninemonth period ended September 30, 2019 and the year ended December 31, 2018 were W80,988 million and W141,799 million, respectively.

8. Assets Held for Sale

Details of assets held for sale as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)		September 30, 2019					
		The controlling company(*1)	Subsidiaries (*2,3,4)	Total	Subsidiaries(*4)		
Asset							
Cash and cash equivalents(*5)	W	-	9,359	9,359	-		
Property, plant and equipment		18,519	37,472	55,991	21,076		
Other financial assets		-	225	225	778		
Others		-	1,023	1,023	-		
	₩	18,519	48,079	66,598	21,854		
Liability							
Others	₩	-	1,612	1,612			

- (*1) During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019, the controlling company determined to dispose of individual assets that ceased operations including Fe-Si factory, and classified the assets as assets held for sale. During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019, W659 million, the difference between the fair value less costs of disposal and the book value of the related the assets held for sale, was recognized as an impairment loss on assets held for sale.
- (*2) During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019, POSCO SS VINA Co., Ltd., a subsidiary of the Company, determined to dispose of steel business, and classified the assets as assets held for sale. During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019, ₩37,547 million, the difference between the fair value less costs of disposal and the book value of the related business, was recognized as an impairment loss on assets held for sale.
- (*3) During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019, POSCO ICT, a subsidiary of the Company, determined to spin electric car business off into ChargEV Inc., and classified the new Company as assets and liabilities held for sale.
- (*4) During the year ended December 31, 2018, DAESAN (CAMBODIA) Co., Ltd., a subsidiary of the Company, determined to dispose of the land and classified the related property, plant and equipment amounting to W21,076 million as assets held for sale.
- (*5) Cash and cash equivalents in the statement of cash flows include cash and cash equivalents that are classified as assets held for sale.

9. Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures

(a) Details of investments in associates as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)		December 31, 2018				
	Number	Septembe Ownership		Acquisition		
Company	of shares	(%)		cost	Book value	Book value
[Domestic]						
EQP POSCO Global NO1 Natual Resources						
Private Equity Fund	178,713,975,892	31.27	₩	178,787 ₩	173,373	174,123
POSPower Co., Ltd(*1)	4,507,138	34.00		179,410	164,927	161,477
SNNC	18,130,000	49.00		90,650	133,108	116,922
QSONE Co.,Ltd.	200,000	50.00		84,395	85,839	85,550
Chun-cheon Energy Co., Ltd(*1)	17,308,143	49.10		86,541	60,695	62,478
CHUNGJU ENTERPRISE CITY						
DEVELOPMENT Co., Ltd	2,008,000	29.53		10,040	17,829	17,382
Daesung Steel(*3)	108,038	17.54		14,000	15,558	15,644
Incheon-Gimpo Expressway Co., Ltd.(*1,3)	9,032,539	18.26		45,163	9,995	13,329
Keystone NO. 1. Private Equity Fund	13,800,000	40.45		13,800	10,770	11,183
KoFC POSCO HANWHA KB Shared Growth	, ,					
NO. 2. Private Equity Fund(*3)	6,485	12.50		6,485	5,842	5,739
KONES, Corp.	3,250,000	41.67		6,893	2,393	2,849
Others (51 companies)(*1)					130,733	123,734
				•	811,062	790,410
[Foreign]				•		
AES-VCM Mong Duong Power						
Company Limited(*2)		30.00		164,303	173,488	209,936
South-East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd.	135,219,000	25.04		135,899	222,519	179,459
7623704 Canada Inc.(*3)	114,452,000	10.40		124,341	137,306	126,885
Eureka Moly LLC	,,	20.00		240,123	88,539	82,447
AMCI (WA) PTY LTD	49	49.00		209,664	69,987	71,086
Nickel Mining Company SAS	3,234,698	49.00		157,585	34,144	41,712
KOREA LNG LTD.	2,400	20.00		135,205	48,328	43,554
NCR LLC	,	29.40		46,168	46,118	37,602
ZHEJIANG HUAYOU-POSCO ESMCO., LTD	134,400,000	40.00		22,423	22,727	
PT. Batutua Tembaga Raya	128,285	22.00		21,824	18,722	20,479
PT. Wampu Electric Power(*1)	8,708,400	20.00		10,054	14,448	14,120
Zhongyue POSCO (Qinhuangdao) Tinplate	-,				,	,
Industrial Co., Ltd	10,200,000	34.00		9.517	15.456	14,796
POSCO SeAH Steel Wire(Nantong) Co., Ltd.	50	25.00		4,723	6,797	6,478
Others (27 companies)(*1)				.,3	123,781	99,728
				-	1,022,360	948,282
				W	1,833,422	1,738,692

- (*1) As of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, investments in associates amounting to W284,132 million and W285,066 million, respectively, are provided as collateral in relation to the associates' borrowings.
- (*2) As of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, shares of PSC Energy Global Co., Ltd., a subsidiary of the Company, are provided as collateral in relation to the associates' borrowings.
- (*3) As of September 30, 2019, it was classified as an associate even though the Company's ownership percentage is less than 20% of ownership percentage since the Company has significant influence over the investee when considering its structure of the Board of Directors and others.

(b) Details of investments in joint ventures as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)		December 31, 2018				
Company	Number of shares	Ownership (%)		Acquisition cost	Book value	Book value
[Domestic]			_			
POSCO MITSUBISHI CARBON TECHNOLOGY	11,568,000	60.00	₩	115,680 ₩	188,166	180,192
Others (8 companies)					11,597	9,124
				-	199,763	189,316
[Foreign]				-		
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd(*1)	13,117,972	12.50		1,528,672	1,181,299	1,041,600
POSCO-NPS Niobium LLC	325,050,000	50.00		364,609	390,548	363,506
KOBRASCO	2,010,719,185	50.00		32,950	108,503	133,449
BX STEEL POSCO Cold Rolled Sheet Co., Ltd.		25.00		61,961	90,168	88,391
DMSA/AMSA(*1)		4.00		341,153	32,522	26,709
CSP - Compania Siderurgica do Pecem	1,221,586,532	20.00		594,173	-	24,832
Others (12 companies)					43,586	43,508
				-	1,846,626	1,721,995
				₩	2,046,389	1,911,311

- (*1) As of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, the investments in joint ventures were provided as collateral in relation to the joint ventures' borrowings.
- (c) The movements of investments in associates and joint ventures for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019 and the year ended December 31, 2018 were as follows:

1) For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)		December 31, 2018 Book value	A ii4i	Dividends	Share of	Other increase	September 30, 2019 Book value
Company		Book value	Acquisition	Dividends	profits (losses)	(decrease)(*1)	Book value
[Domestic]							
EQP POSCO Global NO1 Natual Resources	₩						
Private Equity Fund		174,123	-	-	(750)	-	173,37
POSPower Co., Ltd		161,477	-	-	(3,886)	7,336	164,92
SNNC		116,922	-	(1,450)	17,636	-	133,10
QSONE Co., Ltd.		85,550	-	(950)	1,239	-	85,83
Chun-cheon Energy Co., Ltd		62,478	6,050	-	(7,833)	-	60,69
CHUNGJU ENTERPRISE CITY							
DEVELOPMENT Co.,Ltd		17,382	-	-	447	-	17,82
Daesung Steel		15,644	-	-	(86)	-	15,55
Incheon-Gimpo Expressway Co., Ltd.		13,329	-	-	(3,334)	-	9,99
Keystone-HYUNDAI SECURITIES							
NO. 1. Private Equity Fund		11,183	-	-	(413)	-	10,77
KoFC POSCO HANWHA KB Shared Growth							
NO. 2. Private Equity Fund		5,739	-	-	103	-	5,84
KONES, Corp.		2.849	-	-	(456)	-	2.39
POSCO MITSUBISHI CARBON TECHNOLOGY		180,192	-	(16.369)	24,343	-	188,16
Others (59 companies)		132,858	31,247	(1,063)	(4,098)	(16,614)	142,33
	-	979,726	37,297	(19,832)	22,912	(9,278)	1,010,82
[Foreign]	-	, .		(., ,			
AES-VCM Mong Duong Power Company Limited		209.936	-	(18.099)	14.247	(32,596)	173,48
South-East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd.		179,459	-	(24,267)	52,032	15,295	222,51
7623704 Canada Inc.		126,885		(9,902)	10,642	9.681	137,30
Eureka Moly LLC		82,447	-	(0,002)	(42)	6,134	88,53
AMCI (WA) PTY LTD		71.086			(3,324)	2,225	69,98
Nickel Mining Company SAS		41,712			(8,764)	1,196	34,14
KOREA LNG LTD.		43.554		(10.934)	11.020	4,688	48.32
NCR LLC		37.602	6.029	(10,354)	(418)	2,905	46,11
ZHEJIANG HUAYOU-POSCO ESM CO., LTD		37,002	22,423	-	(418)	2,905	22,72
		20.479	22,423	-	(2,583)	240 826	18.72
PT. Batutua Tembaga Raya PT. Wampu Electric Power		., .	-	-	(2,583)	820 984	- 1
		14,120	-	-	(000)	984	14,44
Zhongyue POSCO (Qinhuangdao) Tinplate		11700			00	000	45.45
Industrial Co., Ltd		14,796	-	-	38	622	15,45
POSCO SeAH Steel Wire(Nantong) Co., Ltd.		6,478	-	-	(65)	384	6,79
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd		1,041,600	-	-	109,354	30,345	1,181,29
POSCO-NPS Niobium LLC		363,506	-	(20,560)	20,204	27,398	390,54
KOBRASCO		133,449	-	(74,716)	49,426	344	108,50
BX STEEL POSCO Cold Rolled Sheet Co., Ltd.		88,391	-	(1,574)	393	2,958	90,16
DMSA/AMSA		26,709	18,557	-	(17,078)	4,334	32,52
CSP - Compania Siderurgica do Pecem		24,832	35,352	-	(57,647)	(2,537)	
Others (39 companies)	_	143,236	507	(15,077)	30,448	8,253	167,36
	_	2,670,277	82,868	(175,129)	207,285	83,685	2,868,98
	₩	3,650,003	120,165	(194,961)	230,197	74,407	3,879,81

- (*1) Other increase or decrease represents the changes in investments in associates and joint ventures due to disposals and change in capital adjustments effect from translations of financial statements of foreign investees and others.
- 2) For the year ended December 31, 2018

(in millions of Won)		December 31,					December 31,
		2017			Share of	Other increase	2018
Company		Book value	Acquisition	Dividends	profits (losses)	(decrease)(*1)	Book value
[Domestic]							
EQP POSCO Global NO1 Natual Resources							
Private Equity Fund	₩	175,553	-	-	(1,430)	-	174,123
POSPower Co., Ltd		-	176,731	-	(3,198)	(12,056)	161,477
SNNC		110,424	-	-	6,624	(126)	116,922
QSONE Co.,Ltd.		85,049	-	(550)	1,051	-	85,550
Chun-cheon Energy Co., Ltd		74,378	-	-	(11,900)	-	62,478
CHUNGJU ENTERPRISE CITY							
DEVELOPMENT Co., Ltd		17,252	-	-	130	-	17,382
BLUE OCEAN Private Equity Fund		19,620	-	-	(17,930)	(1,690)	-
Daesung Steel		15,500	-	-	144	-	15,644
Incheon-Gimpo Expressway Co., Ltd.		31,660	-	-	(18,331)	-	13,329
Keystone NO. 1. Private Equity Fund		12,379	-	-	(1,295)	99	11,183
UlTrans LRT Co., Ltd.		15,841	-	-	(15,841)	-	-
KoFC POSCO HANWHA KB Shared Growth							
NO. 2. Private Equity Fund		6,828	-	-	(1,089)	-	5,739
KONES, Corp.		2,827		-	29	(7)	2,849
POSCO MITSUBISHI CARBON TECHNOLOGY		110,760	-	-	69,594	(162)	180,192
Others (52 companies)		73,419	44,629	(784)	18,942	(3,348)	132,858
	-	751,490	221,360	(1,334)	25,500	(17,290)	979,726
[Foreign]				(),== (/		(,====,	
AES-VCM Mong Duong Power Company Limited		142,348		(26,108)	30,096	63,600	209,936
South-East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd.		197,069		(29,301)	17,709	(6,018)	179,459
7623704 Canada Inc.		121,702	-	(4,509)	4,373	5,319	126,885
Eureka Moly LLC		79,398	-	(1,000)	(406)	3,455	82,447
AMCI (WA) PTY LTD		63,378	-	-	(3,412)	11,120	71,086
Nickel Mining Company SAS		45,905	-		(4,268)	75	41,712
KOREA LNG LTD.		33,422	-	(10,544)	10,542	10,134	43,554
NCR LLC		33,738	2,505	(10,011)	(5,909)	7,268	37,602
PT. Batutua Tembaga Raya		21,823	2,000		(1,817)	473	20,479
PT. Wampu Electric Power		13,391			177	552	14,120
Zhongyue POSCO (Qinhuangdao) Tinplate		15,551			177	552	14,120
Industrial Co., Ltd		15,617			(735)	(86)	14,796
POSCO SeAH Steel Wire(Nantong) Co., Ltd.		6,517	-	-	(733)	(62)	6.478
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd		1,125,133	-	-	59.095	(142.628)	1,041,600
POSCO-NPS Niobium LLC		348,836	-	(22,254)	21,536	15,388	363,506
KOBRASCO		108,485	-	(37,710)	75,170	(12,496)	133,449
			-	(37,710)	540		
BX STEEL POSCO Cold Rolled Sheet Co., Ltd.		88,305	17.070	-	• • •	(454)	88,391
DMSA/AMSA		56,735	17,973	-	(48,802)	803	26,709
CSP - Compania Siderurgica do Pecem		146,427	-	-	(109,714)	(11,881)	24,832
Others (42 companies)	_	158,213	2,771	(22,588)	42,937	(38,097)	143,236
		2,806,442	23,249	(153,014)	87,135	(93,535)	2,670,277
	₩_	3,557,932	244,609	(154,348)	112,635	(110,825)	3,650,003

(*1) Other increase or decrease represents the changes in investments in associates and joint ventures due to disposals, change in capital adjustments effect from translations of financial statements of foreign investees and others.

(d) Summarized financial information of associates and joint ventures as of and for the ninemonth period ended September 30, 2019 and the year ended December 31, 2018 are as follows:

1) September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)

C		Assets	Liabilities	Equity (deficit)	Sales	Net income (loss)
Company [Domestic]		Assets	Liabilities	(deficit)	Sales	(IOSS)
EQP POSCO Global NO1 Natual Resources						
Private Equity Fund	₩	536,062	767	535,295		(679)
POSPower Co., Ltd	~~	698,286	181,166	517,120	-	(3,580)
SNNC		668,917	367,101	301,816	- 528,041	44,349
QSONE Co.,Ltd.		249,689	78,011	171,678	13,025	2,479
Chun-cheon Energy Co., Ltd		618,602	492,798	125,804	242,600	(16,342)
CHUNGJU ENTERPRISE CITY		010,002	402,700	120,004	242,000	(10,042)
DEVELOPMENT Co.,Ltd		59,416	29,352	30,064	10,788	1,513
Daesung Steel		171,618	114,307	57,311	66,564	(492)
Incheon-Gimpo Expressway Co., Ltd.		1,023,739	946,887	76,852	37,217	(22,836)
Keystone NO. 1. Private Equity Fund		177,569	145,812	31,757	12,772	(1,022)
KoFC POSCO HANWHA KB Shared Growth		,	,	,	,	() = = /
NO. 2. Private Equity Fund		47,657	919	46,738	1,237	823
KONES, Corp.		1,458	1,350	108	2,376	(1,096)
POSCO MITSUBISHI CARBON TECHNOLOGY		563,195	250,323	312,872	181,866	40,579
[Foreign]						
South-East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd.		1,862,074	973,435	888,639	409,650	207,789
7623704 Canada Inc.		1,336,112	3,703	1,332,409	-	102,327
Nickel Mining Company SAS		480,146	358,409	121,737	147,946	(18,612)
ZHEJIANG HUAYOU-POSCO ESM CO., LTD		72,546	15,780	56,766	519	144
KOREA LNG LTD.		241,783	144	241,639	56,689	55,099
PT. Batutua Tembaga Raya		412,522	362,834	49,688	89,677	(11,706)
PT. Wampu Electric Power		227,225	157,984	69,241	12,003	(3,280)
Zhongyue POSCO (Qinhuangdao) Tinplate						
Industrial Co., Ltd		63,583	12,478	51,105	75,278	111
POSCO SeAH Steel Wire(Nantong) Co., Ltd.		60,536	32,810	27,726	53,189	(274)
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd		11,032,873	6,194,722	4,838,151	3,377,226	1,133,019
POSCO-NPS Niobium LLC		780,893	-	780,893	-	38,842
KOBRASCO		341,121	124,115	217,006	144,703	98,853
BX STEEL POSCO Cold Rolled Sheet Co., Ltd.		1,055,458	722,402	333,056	963,076	1,256
DMSA/AMSA		5,878,517	4,375,311	1,503,206	455,396	(426,928)
CSP - Compania Siderurgica do Pecem		4,044,214	4,318,983	(274,769)	1,294,561	(454,922)

2) December 31, 2018

(in millions of Won)

(in millions of Won)						
Company		Assets	Liabilities	Equity (deficit)	Sales	Net income (loss)
[Domestic]						
EQP POSCO Global NO1 Natual Resources						
Private Equity Fund	₩	552,760	783	551,977	-	10,249
POSPower Co., Ltd		425,632	35,761	389,871	-	(4,536)
SNNC		645,013	384,586	260,427	656,320	14,229
QSONE Co., Ltd.		249,384	78,285	171,099	16,597	2,101
Chun-cheon Energy Co., Ltd CHUNGJU ENTERPRISE CITY		667,454	525,308	142,146	320,950	(18,796)
DEVELOPMENT Co.,Ltd		63,554	35,003	28,551	16,237	439
BLUE OCEAN Private Equity Fund		305,876	174,640	131,236	459,491	(5,294)
Daesung Steel		169,305	111,502	57,803	75,474	824
Incheon-Gimpo Expressway Co., Ltd.		1,049,629	931,937	117,692	45,566	(92,202)
Keystone NO. 1. Private Equity Fund		177,024	144,186	32,838	15,507	(3,962
UITrans LRT Co., Ltd. KoFC POSCO HANWHA KB Shared Growth		430,227	435,699	(5,472)	12,929	(85,344)
NO. 2. Private Equity Fund		59,464	1,061	58,403	2,401	(12,313)
KONES, Corp.		2,618	1,414	1,204	5,167	70
POSCO MITSUBISHI CARBON TECHNOLOGY		537,138	237,563	299,575	300,986	116,049
[Foreign]						
South-East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd.		1,726,410	1,009,731	716,679	343,471	70,717
7623704 Canada Inc.		1,232,208	1	1,232,207	-	44,320
Nickel Mining Company SAS		465,463	329,084	136,379	207,956	(4,569)
KOREA LNG LTD.		217,883	110	217,773	54,357	52,720
PT. Batutua Tembaga Raya		332,305	274,580	57,725	128,609	(8,451
PT. Wampu Electric Power		223,009	155,407	67,602	13,461	887
Zhongyue POSCO (Qinhuangdao) Tinplate						
Industrial Co., Ltd		73,515	24,264	49,251	121,104	(2,231
POSCO SeAH Steel Wire(Nantong) Co., Ltd.		61,782	34,740	27,042	85,619	78
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd		9,666,619	6,043,492	3,623,127	3,259,256	497,469
POSCO-NPS Niobium LLC		726,810	-	726,810	-	41,812
KOBRASCO		317,842	50,945	266,897	229,340	150,550
BX STEEL POSCO Cold Rolled Sheet Co., Ltd.		710,518	384,572	325,946	1,341,849	2,159
DMSA/AMSA		5,562,877	4,171,896	1,390,981	731,127	(529,844)
CSP - Compania Siderurgica do Pecem		4,194,242	4,192,867	1,375	1,860,198	(542,865)

10. Joint Operations

Details of significant joint operations that the Company is participating in as a party to a joint arrangement as of September 30, 2019 are as follows:

Joint operations	Operation	Ownership (%)	Location	
Myanmar A-1/A-3 mine	Mine development and gas production	51.00	Myanmar	
Offshore midstream	Gas transportation facility	51.00	Myanmar	
Greenhills mine	Mine development	20.00	Canada	
Arctos Anthracite coal project	Mine development	50.00	Canada	
Mt. Thorley J/V	Mine development	20.00	Australia	
POSMAC J/V	Mine development	20.00	Australia	
RUM J/V	Mine development	10.00	Australia	
Hanam-Gamil package public housing project	Construction	7.70	Korea	
Hanam-Gamil district B6, C2, C3 Block				
public housing lot development project	Construction	27.00	Korea	
Yangsan-Sasong district public housing				
project(private-participation)	Construction	13.08	Korea	
Yangsan-Sasong district public housing				
project	Construction	49.00	Korea	
Sejong 2-1 P3 Block public housing project	Construction	37.00	Korea	
Yongin-Giheung Station				
area city development project	Construction	61.00	Korea	
Korean wave world complex land				
multi-purpose building development project	Construction	33.30	Korea	
Sejong 4-1 P3 Block public housing project	Construction	60.00	Korea	

11. Investment Property, Net

Changes in the carrying amount of investment property for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019 and the year ended December 31, 2018 were as follows:

(a) For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)	-	Beginning	Acquisitions	Disposals	Depreciation(*1)	Others(*2)	Ending
Land	₩	278,585	-	(247)	(562)	593	278,369
Buildings		571,335	332	(720)	(15,746)	86,684	641,885
Structures		1,408	-	-	(470)	181	1,119
Construction-in-progress		77,287	18,719	-	-	(96,006)	-
	₩	928,615	19,051	(967)	(16,778)	(8,548)	921,373

(*1) Includes impairment loss on investment property amounting to W1,004 million.

(*2) Includes reclassifications resulting from changing purpose of use, adjustments of foreign currency translation differences, and others.

(b) For the year ended December 31, 2018

(in millions of Won)	_	Beginning	Acquisitions	Disposals	Depreciation(*1)	Others(*2)	Ending
Land	₩	360,402	1,327	(26,826)	(16,743)	(39,575)	278,585
Buildings		634,040	727	(32,807)	(28,358)	(2,267)	571,335
Structures		6,281	-	-	(603)	(4,270)	1,408
Construction-in-progress		64,191	42,052	-	(24,948)	(4,008)	77,287
	₩	1,064,914	44,106	(59,633)	(70,652)	(50,120)	928,615

- (*1) Includes impairment loss on investment property recognized by each of the consolidated subsidiaries, including the office for rent of POSCO(Dalian) IT Center Development Co., Ltd. amounting to W51,461 million.
- (*2) Includes reclassifications resulting from changing purpose of use, adjustments of foreign currency translation differences, and others.

12. Property, Plant and Equipment, Net

Changes in the carrying amount of property, plant and equipment for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019 and the year ended December 31, 2018 were as follows:

(a) For the	nine-month	period	ended	September	30, 2019
(,		1			

(in millions of Won)	_	Beginning	Acquisitions	Business Combination	Disposals	Depreciation	Impairment loss(*1)	Others(*2)	Ending
Land	₩	2,548,002	8,840	-	(11,783)	-	-	17,276	2,562,335
Buildings		4,402,452	12,993	50,113	(6,320)	(235,728)	(21,499)	129,474	4,331,485
Structures		2,917,924	11,387	-	(1,040)	(170,080)	(9,615)	85,626	2,834,202
Machinery and equipment		18,518,129	96,753	3,051	(26,669)	(1,674,837)	(152,253)	775,566	17,539,740
Vehicles		31,341	4,553	100	(753)	(11,239)	29	6,340	30,371
Tools		66,164	10,322	187	(482)	(20,832)	(65)	30,182	85,476
Furniture and fixtures		136,287	24,014	7	(1,053)	(27,085)	(137)	7,642	139,675
Lease assets(*3)		137,564	93,329	-	(12,700)	(109,512)	-	681,355	790,036
Bearer plants		80,771	-	-	-	(4,193)	-	43,257	119,835
Construction-in-progress		1,179,639	1,493,867	367	(7,741)	-	(10,150)	(754,339)	1,901,643
	₩	30,018,273	1,756,058	53,825	(68,541)	(2,253,506)	(193,690)	1,022,379	30,334,798

- (*1) The controlling company estimated recoverable amount for individual assets such as CEM and Fe-Si factories that ceased operations due to the disposal plan and others by calculating net fair value based on the appraisal value or scrap value and recognized an impairment loss of W194,004 million for assets since recoverable amounts are less than their carrying amounts for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019.
- (*2) Represents assets transferred from construction-in-progress to intangible assets and other property, plant and equipment, reclassifications resulting from changing purpose of use, adjustments of foreign currency translation differences and others.
- (*3) On the date of initial application of K-IFRS No. 1116 "Leases" (January 1, 2019), recognition of W638,395 million of right-of-use assets is included in others.

(b) For the year ended December 31, 2018

(in millions of Won)		Posinning	Acquisitions	Dianasala	Depreciation	Impairment loss(*1,2)	Others(*3)	Ending
	-	Beginning	Acquisitions	Disposals	Depreciation	1055("1,2)	Outers("3)	Enaing
Land	₩	2,527,650	28,998	(26,157)	-	6,399	11,112	2,548,002
Buildings		4,877,018	46,129	(21,501)	(331,688)	(73,523)	(93,983)	4,402,452
Structures		2,765,852	18,749	(2,834)	(220,218)	(6,652)	363,027	2,917,924
Machinery and equipment		19,367,957	145,220	(62,135)	(2,224,000)	(143,293)	1,434,380	18,518,129
Vehicles		32,861	8,538	(1,149)	(14,835)	(56)	5,982	31,341
Tools		63,640	21,337	(1,867)	(26,421)	(206)	9,681	66,164
Furniture and fixtures		145,439	32,258	(577)	(51,835)	(1,494)	12,496	136,287
Lease assets		145,257	28,466	(420)	(19,224)	-	(16,515)	137,564
Bearer plants		65,515	-	-	(3,636)	-	18,892	80,771
Construction-in-progress	_	1,892,346	1,884,125	(23,814)		(778,373)	(1,794,645)	1,179,639
	₩	31,883,535	2,213,820	(140,454)	(2,891,857)	(997,198)	(49,573)	30,018,273

(*1) During 2018, the Controlling Company evaluated future economic performance of its Synthetic Natural Gas (SNG) facility that was still in trial run stage. Considering the continuous decline in LNG price, increase in coal prices and the need for additional capital investment in the SNG facility, the Controlling Company concluded that the profitability of the SNG facility is unlikely to be sustainable and decided to terminate the operation of SNG facility as of December 31, 2018. The property, plant and equipment in the SNG facility are primarily comprised of machinery and equipment, among which assets with a carrying value of W167,054 million are expected to be reused in other facilities of the Controlling Company therefore no impairment test was conducted. For the remaining assets impairment test was performed by estimating the recoverable amount of each individual assets. For the assets which are determined to be technically obsolete and therefore sale is unlikely, recoverable amount is determined at their expected scrap value less cost of disposal. For the assets for which sale is probable, the recoverable amount is determined based on fair value less cost of disposal. Fair value was measured using cost approach, which is estimated based on the current cost to purchase or replace the asset less applicable depreciation and obsolescence.

Specifically, the Controlling Company used indirect cost approach to estimate the replacement cost for a new asset by applying asset specific inflation factors to the asset's historical cost and deducting depreciation for physical deterioration. Depreciation factors are applied primarily based on estimated useful life of the asset and declining balance depreciation method. The fair value measurement of assets in SNG facility is considered to be level 3 because significant inputs used in the estimate, such as asset specific inflation factors and estimated useful lives, are unobservable.

As a result of the impairment test, the Company recognized an impairment loss of W809,737 million in connection with the property, plant and equipment in the SNG facility.

The Controlling Company has recognized an impairment loss amounting to W61,787 million since recoverable amount on Strip Casting facilities and others is less than its carrying amount for the period ended December 31, 2018.

(*2) As of December 31, 2018, POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD., a subsidiary, performed the impairment test due to the consecutive operating losses of the fuel cell business, and recognized impairment losses amounting to W54,250 million.

(*3) Represents assets transferred from construction-in-progress to intangible assets and other property, plant and equipment, reclassifications resulting from changing purpose of use, adjustments of foreign currency translation differences and others.

13. Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets, Net

Changes in the carrying amount of goodwill and other intangible assets for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019 and the year ended December 31, 2018 were as follows:

(a) For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)		Beginning	Acquisitions	Business Combination	Disposals	Amortization	Impairment loss	Others(*2)	Ending
	-	<u> </u>							
Goodwill	₩	1,125,149	-	31,557	-	-	-	(721)	1,155,985
Intellectual property rights		2,399,525	96,484	-	(827)	(192,769)	(2,558)	42,705	2,342,560
Premium in rental(*1)		134,793	11,389	-	(7,155)	(1,139)	101	6,379	144,368
Development expense		99,163	2,128	-	-	(32,967)	-	19,026	87,350
Port facilities usage rights		305,081	-	-	-	(17,320)	-	1	287,762
Exploratation and evaluation assets		192,130	5,005	-	-	-	(118,143)	(480)	78,512
Customer relationships		421,773	-	-	-	(41,379)	-	5,635	386,029
Other intangible assets		493,211	102,374	117	(4,858)	(31,373)	(4,189)	(16,948)	538,334
-	₩	5,170,825	217,380	31,674	(12,840)	(316,947)	(124,789)	55,597	5,020,900

- (*1) Premium in rental includes memberships with indefinite useful lives.
- (*2) Represents assets transferred from construction-in-progress to intangible assets and assets transferred from property, plant and equipment, adjustments of foreign currency translation difference and others.

(b) For the year ended December 31, 2018

(in millions of Won)						Impairment		
		Beginning	Acquisitions	Disposals	Amortization	loss	Others(*3)	Ending
Goodwill	₩	1,349,838	-	-	-	(223,709)	(980)	1,125,149
Intellectual property rights		2,449,193	334,667	(18,619)	(198,282)	(96,475)	(70,959)	2,399,525
Premium in rental(*1)		118,310	36,196	(15,675)	(330)	(4,218)	510	134,793
Development expense		80,218	4,248	(32)	(37,305)	(411)	52,445	99,163
Port facilities usage rights		309,373	-	-	(22,975)	-	18,683	305,081
Exploratation and evaluation assets		205,944	2,654	-	-	(3,339)	(13,129)	192,130
Customer relationships		466,945	-	-	(48,499)	-	3,327	421,773
Power generation permit(*2)		539,405	-	-	-	-	(539,405)	-
Other intangible assets		433,043	164,594	(1,644)	(49,190)	(8,844)	(44,748)	493,211
	₩	5,952,269	542,359	(35,970)	(356,581)	(336,996)	(594,256)	5,170,825

(*1) Premium in rental includes memberships with indefinite useful lives.

- (*2) During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company disposed of a portion of shares of its subsidiary, POSPower Co., Ltd, which resulted in the Company's loss of control, and derecognition of corresponding intangible assets.
- (*3) Represents assets transferred from construction-in-progress to intangible assets and assets transferred from property, plant and equipment, adjustments of foreign currency translation difference and others.

14. Other Assets

Other assets as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	-	September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Current			
Advance payments	\overline{W}	509,472	539,894
Prepaid expenses		173,747	123,770
Firm commitment asset		17,728	11,246
Emission rights		18,840	-
Others		7,487	9,554
	\mathbf{W}	727,274	684,464
Non-current			
Long-term advance payments	₩	22,009	24,280
Long-term prepaid expenses		43,800	334,918
Others(*1)		249,310	149,566
	W	315,119	508,764

(*1) As of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, the Company recognized tax assets amounting to W187,197 million and W116,693 million based on the Company's best estimate of the tax amounts to be refunded when the result of the Company's appeal in connection with the additional income tax payment in prior years tax audits and claim for rectification are finalized.

15. Borrowings

(a) Short-term borrowings and current portion of long-term borrowings as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)					
	Lenders	Interest rate (%)	_	September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Short-term borrowings					
Bank overdrafts	JP Morgan and others	0.7~9.1	₩	158,227	294,364
Short-term borrowings	HSBC and others	0.2~10.0		6,250,805	7,193,416
				6,409,032	7,487,780
Current portion of long-term liabilities					
Current portion of	Export-Import Bank of				
long-term borrowings	Korea and others	0.8~8.5		1,079,603	1,234,915
Current portion of debentures	Korea Development Bank				
	and others	2.0~7.7		869,907	1,568,108
Less: Current portion of					
discount on debentures issued				(467)	(1,184)
				1,949,043	2,801,839
			₩	8,358,075	10,289,619
				0,000,070	10,203,0

(b) Long-term borrowings, excluding current portion as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

	Lenders	Interest rate (%)		September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Long-term borrowings	Export-Import Bank of Korea and others	0.2~8.8	₩	4,449,764	4,499,199
Less: Present value discount				(27,400)	(30,526)
Debentures	Mirae Asset Daewoo				
	Co.,Ltd. and others	1.7~4.3		7,100,440	5,469,580
Less: Discount on debentures issued				(25,997)	(18,602)
			₩	11,496,807	9,919,651

(c) Assets pledged as collateral in regards to the borrowings as of September 30, 2019 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	Lenders		Book value	Pledged amount
Cash and cash equivalents	Sinhan Bank and others	₩	6,612	6,612
Property, plant and equipment	Korea Development Bank			
and Investment property	and others		4,518,179	5,127,519
Trade accounts and notes receivable	Korea Development Bank			
	and others		113,771	113,771
Inventories	Export-Import Bank of			
	Korea and others		188,142	78,591
Financial instruments	Woori Bank and others		45,784	45,784
		₩	4,872,488	5,372,277

16. Other Payables

Other payables as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	<u></u>	eptember 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Current			
Accounts payable	₩	867,098	783,562
Accrued expenses		722,060	720,773
Dividend payable		3,513	8,673
Lease liabilities(*1)		139,989	10,152
Withholdings		158,276	196,937
	₩	1,890,936	1,720,097
Non-current			
Accounts payable	₩	2,890	1,624
Accrued expenses		3,583	19,021
Lease liabilities(*1)		558,237	84,602
Long-term withholdings		53,398	43,621
	₩	618,108	148,868

(*1) As of September 30, 2019, the Company recognized lease liabilities of W604,620 million on initial application of K-IFRS No.1116 "Leases".

17. Other Financial Liabilities

Other financial liabilities as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)		September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Current			
Derivative liabilities	₩	56,276	27,328
Financial guarantee liabilities	_	47,953	50,472
	W	104,229	77,800
Non-current	-		
Derivative liabilities	₩	8,541	46,429
Financial guarantee liabilities	_	9,613	17,733
	W	18,154	64,162

18. Provisions

(a) Provisions as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	September 30, 2019			December 31, 2018		
		Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current	
Provision for bonus payments	₩	49,210	47,325	46,514	26,964	
Provision for construction warranties		9,460	155,309	11,842	130,391	
Provision for legal contingencies and claims(*1)		10,085	67,267	16,981	94,169	
Provision for the restoration(*2)		5,447	96,517	9,379	79,789	
Others(*3)		187,883	136,326	216,564	99,723	
	₩	262,085	502,744	301,280	431,036	

- (*1) The Company recognized probable outflow of resources amounting to W46,816 million and W50,888 million as provisions in relation to lawsuits against the Company as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively.
- (*2) Due to contamination of lands near the Company's magnesium smelting plant located in Gangneung province and others, the Company recognized present values of estimated costs for recovery, ₩24,840 million as provisions for restoration as of September 30, 2019. In order to determine the estimated costs, the Company has assumed that it would use all of technologies and materials available for now to recover the land. In addition, the Company has applied a discount rate of 1.67~1.73% to measure present value of these costs.
- (*3) As of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD., a subsidiary of the Company, recognized W212,344 million and W200,407 million of provisions for warranties, respectively, for the service contract on fuel cell based on its estimate of probable outflow of resources.

(b) Changes in provisions for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019 and the year ended December 31, 2018 were as follows:

1) For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)		Beginning	Increase	Utilization	Reversal	Others(*1)	Ending
Provision for bonus payments	₩	73,478	60,151	(51,199)	(3,408)	17,513	96,535
Provision for construction warranties		142,233	41,198	(17,194)	(1,385)	(83)	164,769
Provision for legal contingencies and claims		111,150	11,445	(32,872)	(16,060)	3,689	77,352
Provision for the restoration		89,168	23,532	(11,369)	(2,240)	2,873	101,964
Others		316,287	102,355	(32,659)	(60,737)	(1,037)	324,209
	₩	732,316	238,681	(145,293)	(83,830)	22,955	764,829

(*1) Includes adjustments of foreign currency translation differences and others.

2) For the year ended December 31, 2018

(in millions of Won)		Beginning	Increase	Utilization	Reversal	Others(*1)	Ending
Provision for bonus payments	₩	49,171	88,879	(60,723)	(3,856)	7	73,478
Provision for construction warranties		118,036	56,560	(24,608)	(7,660)	(95)	142,233
Provision for legal contingencies and claims		36,764	84,242	(6,066)	(3,399)	(391)	111,150
Provision for the restoration		134,190	14,912	(9,212)	(47,682)	(3,040)	89,168
Others		249,957	328,879	(118,388)	(216,668)	72,507	316,287
	₩	588,118	573,472	(218,997)	(279,265)	68,988	732,316

(*1) Includes adjustments of foreign currency translation differences and others.

19. Employee Benefits

(a) Defined contribution plans

The expenses related to post-employment benefit plans under defined contribution plans for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

	_	For the three-month periods ended September 30		For the nine-month period ended September 30	
(in millions of Won)	_	2019	2018	2019	2018
Expense related to post-employment benefit plans under defined contribution plans	₩	11,469	12,198	35,527	32,783

(b) Defined benefit plan

1) The amounts recognized in relation to net defined benefit liabilities in the statements of financial position as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	Sept	December 31, 2018	
Present value of funded obligations	₩	2,253,831	2,117,829
Fair value of plan assets(*1)		(1,960,174)	(1,997,717)
Present value of non-funded obligations		23,168	19,332
Net defined benefit liabilities	₩	316,825	139,444

- (*1) As of December 31, 2018, the Company recognized net defined benefit assets amounting to W1,489 million, since there are consolidated entities whose fair value of plan assets exceeded the present value of defined benefit obligations.
- 2) Changes in present value of defined benefit obligations for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019 and the year ended December 31, 2018 were as follows:

(in millions of Won)	Sep	tember 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Defined benefit obligation			
at the beginning of period	₩	2,137,161	1,843,135
Current service costs		173,669	212,323
Interest costs		38,700	54,950
Remeasurements		33,381	212,678
Benefits paid		(113,214)	(189,165)
Others		7,302	3,240
Defined benefit obligation at the end of period	₩	2,276,999	2,137,161

3) Changes in fair value of plan assets for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019 and the year ended December 31, 2018 were as follows:

(in millions of Won)	Sept	December 31, 2018	
Fair value of plan assets			
at the beginning of period	₩	1,997,717	1,714,166
Interest on plan assets		36,297	50,784
Remeasurement of plan assets		(7,127)	(19,761)
Contributions to plan assets		18,687	408,326
Benefits paid		(90,378)	(163,112)
Others		4,978	7,314
Fair value of plan assets at the end of period	₩	1,960,174	1,997,717

4) The amounts recognized in condensed consolidated interim statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

		For the three-m ended Septe	•	For the nine-m ended Sept	•
(in millions of Won)	-	2019	2018	2019	2018
Current service costs	₩	58,679	51,625	173,669	158,462
Net interest costs	_	168	938	2,403	2,723
	W	58,847	52,563	176,072	161,185

20. Other Liabilities

Other liabilities as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	-	September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Current			
Due to customers for contract work	W	587,391	709,180
Advances received		762,865	567,375
Unearned revenue		59,873	49,805
Withholdings		291,200	233,981
Firm commitment liability		15,103	24,373
Others		14,927	10,174
	₩	1,731,359	1,594,888
Non-current	•		
Unearned revenue	\mathbf{W}	32,993	42,992
Others		58,978	84,369
	₩	91,971	127,361

21. Financial Instruments

(a) Classification and fair value of financial instruments

- 1) The carrying amount and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities by fair value hierarchy as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows
- ① September 30, 2019

				Fair va	lue	
(in millions of Won)	1	Book value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets						
Fair value through profit or loss						
Derivative assets	₩	179,741	-	179,741	-	179,741
Short-term financial instruments		5,841,845	-	5,841,845	-	5,841,845
Debt securities		28,939	-	-	28,939	28,939
Other securities		334,717	4,139	73	330,505	334,717
Other receivables		2,000	-	-	2,000	2,000
Derivative hedging instruments(*2)		9,295	-	9,295	-	9,295
Fair value through other comprehensive income						
Equity securities		1,134,473	770,003	-	364,470	1,134,473
Debt securities		5,728	-	-	5,728	5,728
Financial assets measured at amortized cost(*1)						
Cash and cash equivalents		2,831,727	-	-	-	-
Trade accounts and notes receivable		8,954,884	-	-	-	-
Other receivables		2,167,500	-	-	-	-
Debt securities		314,552	-	-	-	-
Deposit instruments		1,749,078	-	-	-	-
	₩	23,554,479	774,142	6,030,954	731,642	7,536,738
Financial liabilities						
Fair value through profit or loss						
Derivative liabilities	₩	56,038	-	56,038	-	56,038
Derivative hedging instruments(*2)		8,779	-	8,779	-	8,779
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost(*1)						
Trade accounts and notes payable		3,731,888	-	-	-	-
Borrowings		19,854,882	-	20,151,073	-	20,151,073
Financial guarantee liabilities		57,566	-	-	-	-
Others		2,094,078	-	-	-	-
	w	25,803,231	-	20,215,890	-	20,215,890

- (*1) Fair value of financial assets and liabilities measured at amortized cost except borrowings approximates carrying amounts.
- (*2) The Company applies hedge accounting which uses forward contracts as hedging instrument in order to hedge the risk of changes in fair value of product prices regarding firm commitments or purchase commitments. Also, the Company applies cash flow accounting which uses currency swap as hedging instrument in order to hedge the risk of changes in foreign currency which influences cash flow from borrowings.

⁽²⁾ December 31, 2018

		Fair value					
(in millions of Won)	Book value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial assets							
Fair value through profit or loss							
Derivative assets ¥	4 16,662	-	16,662	-	16,662		
Short-term financial instruments	6,099,303	-	6,099,303	-	6,099,303		
Debt securities	27,229	-	-	27,229	27,229		
Other securities	338,106	1,224	5,205	331,677	338,106		
Other receivables	2,000	-	-	2,000	2,000		
Derivative hedging instruments	32,421	-	32,421	-	32,42		
Fair value through other comprehensive income							
Equity securities	1,238,630	891,514	-	347,116	1,238,630		
Debt securities	1,638	-	-	1,638	1,638		
Financial assets measured at amortized cost(*1)							
Cash and cash equivalents	2,643,865	-	-	-	-		
Trade accounts and notes receivable	8,819,617	-	-	-	-		
Other receivables	1,843,381			-	-		
Debt securities	8.447			-	-		
Deposit instruments	1,966,558	-	-	-	-		
¥	4 23,037,857	892,738	6,153,591	709,660	7,755,989		
Financial liabilities							
Fair value through profit or loss							
Derivative liabilities ¥	60,047	-	60,047	-	60,047		
Derivative hedging instruments	13,710	-	13,710	-	13,710		
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost(*1)							
Trade accounts and notes payable	4,035,960	-	-	-	-		
Borrowings	20,209,270	-	20,377,105	-	20,377,105		
Financial guarantee liabilities	68,205	-	-	-			
Others	1,803,353	-	-	-	-		
¥			20.450.862		20,450,862		

- (*1) Fair value of financial assets and liabilities measured at amortized cost except borrowings approximates carrying amounts.
- 2) Finance income and costs by category of financial instrument for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:
 - ① For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)		Finance income and costs							
	_	Interest income (expense)	Gain and loss on valuation	Gain and loss on foreign currency	Gain and loss on disposal	Others	Total	Other comprehensive loss	
Financial assets at fair value									
through profit or loss	₩	105,893	(8,395)	-	9,931	630	108,059	-	
Derivatives assets		-	203,729	-	143,072	-	346,801	-	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Financial assets measured at		-	-	-	-	66,041	66,041	(63,708)	
amortized cost		122.398	-	528,105	(29.504)	(309)	620.690	-	
Derivatives liabilities Financial liabilities measured		-	(24,038)	-	(180,061)	-	(204,099)	(81)	
at amortized cost		(571,024)	-	(569,715)	(2,431)	(17,175)	(1,160,345)	-	
	₩	(342,733)	171,296	(41,610)	(58,993)	49,187	(222,853)	(63,789)	

2 For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018

(in millions of Won)	_	Finance income and costs							
	_	Interest income (expense)	Gain and loss on valuation	Gain and loss on foreign currency	Gain and loss on disposal	Others	Total	Other comprehensive loss	
Financial assets at fair value									
through profit or loss	₩	105,627	(432)	-	5,336	1,975	112,506	-	
Derivatives assets		-	41,573	-	170,893	-	212,466	-	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		-	-	-		48,192	48,192	(24,454)	
Financial assets measured at									
amortized cost		131,709	-	125,751	(30,677)	(275)	226,508	-	
Derivatives liabilities Financial liabilities measured		-	(27,503)		(150,546)	-	(178,049)	(174)	
at amortized cost		(533,550)		(367,510)		(8,306)	(909,366)		
	₩	(296,214)	13,638	(241,759)	(4,994)	41,586	(487,743)	(24,628)	

- 3) Finance income and costs by category of financial instrument for the three-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:
 - ① For the three-month period ended September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)	_	Finance income and costs							
	_	Interest income (expense)	Gain and loss on valuation	Gain and loss on foreign currency	Gain and loss on disposal	Others	Total	Other comprehensive income(loss)	
Financial assets at fair value									
through profit or loss	₩	37,796	(7,023)	-	3,507	-	34,280	-	
Derivatives assets		-	95,751	-	60,483	-	156,234	-	
Financial assets at fair value									
through other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	15,293	15,293	(81,552)	
Financial assets measured at									
amortized cost		36,518	-	242,400	(10,264)	(94)	268,560	-	
Derivatives liabilities		-	(21,193)	-	(69,027)	-	(90,220)	19	
Financial liabilities measured									
at amortized cost		(179,820)	-	(285,364)	-	(8,167)	(473,351)	-	
	₩	(105,506)	67,535	(42,964)	(15,301)	7,032	(89,204)	(81,533)	

② For the three-month period ended September 30, 2018

(in millions of Won)	Finance income and costs							
	_	Interest income (expense)	Gain and loss on valuation	Gain and loss on foreign currency	Gain and loss on disposal	Others	Total	Other comprehensive income
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Derivatives assets	₩	36,393	(326) (23,933)	-	(80) 73,656	-	35,987 49,723	-
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Financial assets measured at		-	-	-	-	5,931	5,931	36,687
amortized cost Derivatives liabilities Financial liabilities measured		43,988 -	- (14,084)	(112,913) -	(8,881) (54,253)	(90)	(77,896) (68,337)	- 64
at amortized cost	₩	(195,894) (115,513)	(38,343)	10,019 (102,894)	10,442	(10,593) (4,752)	(196,468) (251,060)	- 36,751

(b) Financial risk management

The Company is exposed to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk arising from financial assets and liabilities. The Company's financial risk management objectives and policies are consistent with those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018.

22. Share Capital and Capital Surplus

(a) Share capital as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(Share, in Won)	September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Authorized shares	200,000,000	200,000,000
Par value W	5,000	5,000
Issued shares(*1)	87,186,835	87,186,835
Shared capital(*2)	482,403,125,000	482,403,125,000

- (*1) As of September 30, 2019, total number of ADRs of 35,339,236 outstanding in overseas stock market are equivalent to 8,834,809 shares of common stock.
- (*2) As of September 30, 2019, the difference between the ending balance and the par value of issued common stock is W46,469 million due to retirement of 9,293,790 treasury stocks.
- (b) Capital surplus as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	Se	eptember 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Share premium	₩	463,825	463,825
Gain on disposal of treasury shares		796,623	784,047
Other capital surplus		110,782	162,679
	₩	1,371,230	1,410,551

(c) POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD., a subsidiary of the Company, issued redeemable convertible preferred shares which are classified as non-controlling interests in the consolidated financial statements. The details of redeemable convertible preferred shares as of September 30, 2019 are as follows:

(Share, in Won)	Redeemable Convertible Preferred Shares
Issue date	February 25, 2017
Number of shares issued	8,643,193 shares
Price per share	₩28,346
Voting rights	No voting rights for 3 years from issue date
Dividend rights	Comparative, Non-participating • Minimum dividend rate for 1~3 years : 3.98% • Minimum dividend rate after 4 years : Comparative rate + Issuance spread + 2%
Details about Redemption	Issuer can demand redemption of all or part of redeemable convertible preferred shares every year after the issue date, for a period of 10 years from the issue date.
Details about Conversion	Stockholders of redeemable convertible preferred shares can convert them to common shares from 3 years after the issue date to the end of the redemption period (10 years). Conversion price is equal to issue price, which could be adjusted according to anti-dilution clause.

Redeemable convertible preferred stocks are classified as equity because the issuer has a redemption right and can control the circumstances in which the entity can settle a variable quantity of equity instruments.

23. Hybrid Bonds

(a) Hybrid bonds classified as equity as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	Date of issue	Date of maturity	Interest rate (%)		September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Hybrid bond 1-2(*1) Issuance cost	2013-06-13	2043-06-13	4.60	₩	200,000 (616)	200,000
				₩	199,384	199,384

(*1) Details of issuance of hybrid bonds as of September 30, 2019 are as follows:

	Hybrid bond 1-2
Maturity	30 years (POSCO has a right to extend the maturity)
Interest rate	 Issue date ~ 2023-06-12 : 4.6% Reset every 10 years as follows; After 10 years: return on government bond (10 years) + 1.4% After 10 years: additionally +0.25% according to Step-up clauses After 30 years: additionally +0.75%
Interest payments condition	Quarterly (Optional deferral of interest payment is available to POSCO)
Others	POSCO can call the hybrid bond at year 10 and interest payment date afterwards

The hybrid bond holders' preference in the event of liquidation is higher than the common stockholders, but lower than other creditors. The interest accumulated but not paid on the hybrid bonds as of September 30, 2019 amounts to W454 million.

(b) POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD., a subsidiary of the Company, issued hybrid bonds which are classified as non-controlling interests in the consolidated financial statements. Hybrid bonds as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	Date of issue	Date of maturity	Interest rate (%)	Sep	otember 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Hybrid bond 1-4(*1) Issuance cost	2013-08-29	2043-08-29	5.21	₩	140,000 (429)	140,000 (429)
				₩	139,571	139,571

(*1) Details of hybrid bonds of POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD. as of September 30, 2019 are as follows:

	Hybrid bond 1-4
Maturity	
Interest rate	 Issue date ~ 2023-08-29 : 5.21% Reset every 10 years as follows; After 10 years: return on government bond (10 years) + 1.55% After 10 years: additionally + 0.25% according to Step-up clauses After 30 years: additionally +0.75%
Interest payments condition	Quarterly (Optional deferral of interest payment is available to the Company)
Others	The issuer can call the hybrid bond at year 10 and interest payment date afterwards

The hybrid bond holders' preference in the event of liquidation is higher than the common stock holders, but lower than other creditors. The interest accumulated but not paid on the hybrid bonds as of September 30, 2019 amounts to W639 million.

24. Reserves

Reserves as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	_	September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Accumulated comprehensive loss of investments in associates and joint ventures	₩	(619,285)	(670,435)
Changes in fair value of equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income		(338,211)	(295,300)
Foreign currency translation differences		(94,911)	(417,817)
Gains or losses on valuation of derivatives		(429)	(352)
Others	_	(16,504)	(20,464)
	₩	(1,069,340)	(1,404,368)

25. Treasury Shares

As of September 30, 2019, the Company holds 7,071,194 shares of treasury stock for price stabilization and others in accordance with the Board of Director's resolution.

26. Revenue

- (a) Disaggregation of revenue
 - 1) Details of revenue disaggregated by types of revenue and timing of revenue recognition for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

① For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)		Steel	Trading	Construction	Others	Total
Types of revenue						
Revenue from sales of goods	₩	23,988,855	16,121,940		517,833	40,628,628
Revenue from services		451,076	288,736	37,055	1,718,722	2,495,589
Revenue from construction contract				4,859,983	22,602	4,882,585
Others		37,705	105,798	4,427	169,067	316,997
	₩	24,477,636	16,516,474	4,901,465	2,428,224	48,323,799
Timing of revenue recognition		04.000 500	40.007.700	45.050	000 400	40.000.040
Revenue recognized at a point in time	₩	24,026,560	16,227,738	15,859	692,162	40,962,319
Revenue recognized over time		451,076	288,736	4,885,606	1,736,062	7,361,480
	₩	24,477,636	16,516,474	4,901,465	2,428,224	48,323,799

② For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018

(in millions of Won)		Steel	Trading	Construction	Others	Total
Types of revenue						
Revenue from sales of goods	W	23,973,412	16,103,338	3,345	441,017	40,521,112
Revenue from services		437,585	480,743	49,981	1,606,067	2,574,376
Revenue from construction contract				4,862,741	26,437	4,889,178
Others		32,757	113,201	16,300	209,382	371,640
	W	24,443,754	16,697,282	4,932,367	2,282,903	48,356,306
Timing of revenue recognition						
Revenue recognized at a point in time	W	24,006,169	16,216,539	19,645	657,001	40,899,354
Revenue recognized over time		437,585	480,743	4,912,722	1,625,902	7,456,952
	₩	24,443,754	16,697,282	4,932,367	2,282,903	48,356,306

2) Details of revenue disaggregated by types of revenue and timing of revenue recognition for the three-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

(in millions of Won)		Steel	Trading	Construction	Others	Total
Types of revenue						
Revenue from sales of goods	₩	8,068,894	5,184,949		176,097	13,429,940
Revenue from services		139,345	92,265	12,487	563,946	808,043
Revenue from construction contract				1,637,441	5,505	1,642,946
Others		14,767	36,896	975	54,659	107,297
	₩	8,223,006	5,314,110	1,650,903	800,207	15,988,226
Timing of revenue recognition						
Revenue recognized at a point in time	₩	8,083,661	5,221,845	10,131	230,756	13,546,393
Revenue recognized over time		139,345	92,265	1,640,772	569,451	2,441,833
	₩	8,223,006	5,314,110	1,650,903	800,207	15,988,226

① For the three-month period ended September 30, 2019

② For the three-month period ended September 30, 2018

(in millions of Won)		Steel	Trading	Construction	Others	Total
Types of revenue						
Revenue from sales of goods	₩	7,996,136	5,532,883	1,167	159,153	13,689,339
Revenue from services		155,430	168,515	12,138	512,106	848,189
Revenue from construction contract				1,741,179	1,468	1,742,647
Others		14,345	40,025	2,703	73,478	130,551
	₩	8,165,911	5,741,423	1,757,187	746,205	16,410,726
Timing of revenue recognition						
Revenue recognized at a point in time	₩	8,010,481	5,572,908	3,870	234,293	13,821,552
Revenue recognized over time		155,430	168,515	1,753,317	511,912	2,589,174
	₩	8,165,911	5,741,423	1,757,187	746,205	16,410,726

(b) Details of contract assets and liabilities from contracts with customers as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	_	September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Receivables			
Account receivables	₩	8,954,884	8,819,617
Contract assets			
Due from customers for contract work		1,071,556	890,117
Contract liabilities			
Advance received		762,341	592,125
Due to customers for contract work		587,391	709,180
Unearned revenue		92,636	91,872

27. Revenue – Contract Balances

(a) Details of in-progress contracts as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)		September 3	D, 2019	December 31, 2018		
		Construction		Construction		
	_	segment	Others	segment	Others	
Accumulated cost	W	27,782,574	251,507	27,860,778	234,092	
Accumulated contract profit		2,647,024	44,967	2,266,897	34,815	
Accumulated contract loss		(1,120,766)	(2,061)	(792,496)	(12,042)	
Accumulated contract revenue		29,308,832	294,413	29,335,179	256,865	

(b) Details of due from customers for contract work and due to customers for contract work as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)		September	30, 2019	December 31, 2018		
	_	Construction segment	Others	Construction segment	Others	
Due from customers for contract work Due to customers	₩	1,105,075	41,311	914,489	48,571	
for contract work		(556,970)	(30,421)	(676,990)	(32,190)	
	₩	548,105	10,890	237,499	16,381	

(c) Details of the provisions of construction loss as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	-	September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018
Construction segment	₩	35,443	31,067
Others	_	540	1,203
	₩	35,983	32,270

(d) Due to the factors causing the variation of costs for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019, the estimated total contract costs have changed. Details of changes in estimated total contract costs and the impact on profits or loss for the ninemonth period ended September 30, 2019 and future periods are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	llions of Won) Changes in estimated		Changes in profit (loss) of contract				
	_	total contract costs	Net income (loss)	Future income (loss)	Total		
Construction segment	₩	443,237	(126,141)	24,911	(101,230)		
Others		2,158	13,320	(4,799)	8,521		
	₩	445,395	(112,821)	20,112	(92,709)		

The effect on the current and future profit is estimated based on the circumstances that have occurred from the commencement date of the contracts to September 30, 2019. The estimation is evaluated for the total contract cost and expected total contract revenue at the end of the reporting period. Also, it may change in future periods.

(e) Uncertainty of estimates

1) Total contract revenues

Total contract revenues are measured based on contractual amount initially agreed. However, the contract revenues can increase due to additional contract work, claims and incentive payments, or decrease due to penalty when the completion of contract is delayed due to the Company's fault. Therefore, this measurement of contract revenues is affected by the uncertainty of the occurrence of future events.

2) Total contract costs

Contract revenues are recognized based on the percentage of completion, which is measured on the basis of the gross cost amount incurred to date against the estimated total cost of completion. Total contract costs are estimated based on estimates of future material costs, labor costs, outsourcing cost and others. There is uncertainty in estimates on future contract costs due to various internal and external factors such as fluctuation of market, the risk of business partner and the experience of project performance and others. The significant assumptions including uncertainty of the estimate of total contract costs are as follows:

Method of significant assumptionMaterial costAssumption based on recent purchasing price and quoted market priceLabor costAssumption based on standard monthly and daily labor costOutsourcing costAssumption based on the past experience rate of similar project and market price

Management reviews the assumptions used in estimated contract costs at each reporting period end and adjusts them, if necessary.

28. Selling and Administrative Expenses

(a) Other administrative expenses

Other administrative expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

(in millions of Won)	_	For the three-month periods ended September 30		For the nine-month periods ended September 30	
		2019	2018	2019	2018
Wages and salaries	₩	210,590	191,939	616,453	599,478
Expenses related to post-employment benefits		24,774	15,609	64,844	52,767
Other employee benefits		42,701	40,707	131,822	136,794
Travel		10,250	9,778	31,431	29,872
Depreciation		33,761	22,909	99,381	74,512
Amortization		28,110	28,200	84,912	83,636
Communication		2,517	2,367	7,546	7,310
Electricity expenses		2,480	2,191	6,511	6,372
Taxes and public dues		15,574	13,268	47,430	52,265
Rental		9,420	18,527	30,097	52,907
Repairs		3,107	2,123	9,731	9,990
Entertainment		2,738	2,886	8,379	8,518
Advertising		21,276	21,384	63,241	81,184
Research & development		26,839	32,359	83,521	84,130
Service fees		37,417	36,102	125,005	115,360
Vehicles maintenance		1,685	2,305	5,932	6,487
Industry association fee		1,738	1,288	7,155	7,198
Conference		3,462	3,135	11,272	10,141
Increase to (reversal of) provisions		2,126	(11,267)	4,608	10,679
Others		10,205	10,755	34,118	32,307
	₩	490,770	446,565	1,473,389	1,461,907

(b) Selling expenses

Selling expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

(in millions of Won)		For the three-mo ended Septer	•	For the nine-month periods ended September 30		
	_	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Freight and custody expenses(*1)	₩	42,775	43,576	130,312	127,925	
Operating expenses for distribution center		2,201	2,673	7,452	7,851	
Sales commissions		18,565	17,214	57,164	47,352	
Sales advertising		341	1,006	945	2,049	
Sales promotion		2,202	3,555	7,217	9,930	
Sample		503	458	1,631	1,928	
Sales insurance premium		8,208	9,127	24,133	28,307	
Contract cost		8,605	6,057	24,684	11,052	
Others		4,624	3,760	15,949	10,492	
	₩	88,024	87,426	269,487	246,886	

(*1) The Company identified the shipping services included in the contract with customers as a separate performance obligations, and as of December 31, 2018, expenses incurred for the delivery of shipping services had been reclassified from selling expenses to cost of sales. Meanwhile, in order to compare financial statements ended September 30, 2019 to those for the same period ended September 30, 2018, the company reclassified W922,276 million of expense of shipping service to cost of sales for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018. This reclassification does not affect the amount of net assets for the year ended December 31, 2018, and net income for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018.

29. Finance Income and Costs

Details of finance income and costs for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

(in millions of Won)		For the three-mo ended Septer	•	For the nine-mon ended Septer	•
		2019	2018	2019	2018
Finance income					
Interest income(*1)	₩	74,314	80,381	228,291	237,336
Dividend income		15,293	5,931	66,671	50,167
Gain on foreign currency transactions		258,433	206,390	638,199	531,848
Gain on foreign currency translations		77,820	(156,026)	277,437	177,432
Gain on derivatives transactions		63,843	74,780	148,443	173,231
Gain on valuations of derivatives		97,054	(35,751)	243,923	79,230
Gain on disposals of financial assets at fair value					
through profit or loss		5,318	71	12,298	6,461
Gain on valuations of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		9,673	110	11,120	4,377
Others		969	(1,898)	3,212	4,026
	₩	602,717	173,988	1,629,594	1,264,108
Finance costs	_				
Interest expenses	₩	179,820	195,894	571,024	533,550
Loss on foreign currency transactions		219,368	237,961	534,666	562,853
Loss on foreign currency translations		159,849	(84,703)	422,580	388,186
Loss on derivatives transactions		72,387	55,377	185,432	152,884
Loss on valuation of derivatives		22,496	2,266	64,232	65,160
Loss on disposal of trade accounts and notes receivable		10,264	8,881	29,504	30,677
Loss on disposals of financial assets at fair value					
through profit or loss		1,810	151	2,367	1,125
Loss on valuations of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		16,697	436	19,515	4,809
Others		9,231	8,785	23,127	12,607
	₩	691,922	425,048	1,852,447	1,751,851

(*1) Interest income calculated using the effective interest method for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were W122,398 million and W131,709 million, respectively.

30. Other Non-Operating Income and Expenses

Details of other non-operating income and expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

(in millions of Won)		For the three-n ended Sep	•	For the nine-n ended Sep	•
	_	2019	2018	2019	2018
Other non-operating income					
Gain on disposals of assets held for sale	₩	-	12,019	8,536	12,123
Gain on disposals of investments					
in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures		4,929	1,101	20,750	45,500
Gain on disposals of property, plant and equipment		5,567	15,721	21,929	36,811
Gain on disposals of intangible assets		820	9,431	1,346	110,814
Gain on valuation of firm commitment		22,952	12,229	51,920	39,190
Gain on valuation of emission rights		-	-	25,440	-
Gain on disposals of emission rights		11,141	-	11,141	-
Reversal of other provisions		29,120	72	35,291	2,946
Others(*1)		40,384	58,548	95,928	188,822
	₩	114,913	109,121	272,281	436,206
Other non-operating expenses					
Impairment loss on assets held for sale Loss on disposals of investments	₩	37,597	685	40,943	47,581
in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures		281	14	5,867	3,419
Loss on disposals of property, plant and equipment		23,826	19,493	61,222	78,565
Impairment losses on property, plant and equipment		45,029	20	194,688	18,890
Impairment losses on intangible assets		124,525	312	125,696	2,075
Loss on valuation of firm commitment		11,704	17,422	30,276	36,117
Idle tangible assets expenses		8,192	2,073	26,619	6,475
Increase to provisions		5,801	7,593	13,172	82,234
Donations		12,935	743	24,129	25,726
Others(*2)		20,317	(76,680)	71,463	117,158
	₩_	290,207	(28,325)	594,075	418,240

- (*1) During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018, the Company recognized W55,306 million of tax refund other than corporate income tax due to the consequences of appeal to tax tribunal and claim for rectification against tax investigation as non-operating income.
- (*2) During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018, the Company recognized \$\compare152,997\$ million of additional taxes imposed about value added tax related to imported LNG as non-operating expense.

31. Expenses by Nature

Expenses that are recorded by nature as cost of sales, selling and administrative expenses, impairment loss on other receivables and other non-operating expenses in the statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows (excluding finance costs and income tax expense):

(in millions of Won)		For the three-mo ended Septer	•	For the nine-month periods ended September 30		
	_	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Raw material used, changes in inventories and others	₩	9,417,705	9,648,661	28,674,400	28,327,941	
Employee benefits expenses		942,398	806,757	2,688,563	2,572,037	
Outsourced processing cost		2,067,057	1,840,462	5,829,808	5,323,868	
Electricity expenses		247,474	220,731	726,188	684,153	
Depreciation(*1)		746,172	730,641	2,269,280	2,167,285	
Amortization		113,214	69,239	316,947	273,674	
Freight and custody expenses		353,335	367,035	1,084,969	1,050,201	
Sales commissions		18,565	17,214	57,164	47,352	
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		23,826	19,493	61,222	78,565	
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment		45,029	20	194,688	18,890	
Impairment loss on intangible assets		124,525	312	125,696	2,075	
Donations		12,935	743	24,129	25,726	
Other expenses		1,142,350	1,145,863	3,586,881	3,961,405	
	₩	15,254,585	14,867,171	45,639,935	44,533,172	

(*1) Includes depreciation expense of investment property.

32. Income Taxes

The effective tax rates of the Company for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were 34.13% and 29.46%, respectively.

33. Earnings per Share

Basic and diluted earnings per share for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

(in Won except per share information)		For the three-mo ended Septer	•	For the nine-mor ended Septer	•
		2019	2018	2019	2018
Profit attribute to controlling interest Interests of hybrid bonds	₩	430,875,315,211 (1,681,205,479)	1,019,525,874,393 (1,681,205,479)	1,784,414,381,573 (4,988,794,519)	2,558,060,147,314 (16,039,780,819)
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding (*1)		80,115,641	80,000,982	80,113,124	80,000,428
Basic and diluted earnings per share	₩	5,357	12,723	22,211	31,775

(*1) The weighted-average number of common shares used to calculate basic and diluted earnings per share are as follows:

(Share)	For the three-mon ended June	•	For the six-mont ended June	•
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Total number of common shares issued Weighted-average number of treasury shares Weighted-average number of	87,186,835 (7,071,194)	87,186,835 (7,185,853)	87,186,835 (7,073,711)	87,186,835 (7,186,407)
common shares outstanding	80,115,641	80,000,982	80,113,124	80,000,428

Since there were no potential shares of common stock which had dilutive effects as of September 30, 2019 and 2018, diluted earnings per share is equal to basic earnings per share.

34. Related Party Transactions

- (a) Significant transactions between the controlling company and related companies for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:
 - 1) For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)	Sales and of	thers(*1)	Purchase and others(*2)				
-	Sales	Others	Purchase of material	Purchase of fixed assets	Outsourced processing cost	Others	
Subsidiaries(*3)							
POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD.	5,151	11,110	-	226,604	25	12,064	
POSCO COATED & COLOR STEEL Co., Ltd.	354,046	1,942	95	-	13,595	586	
POSCO ICT(*4)	2,213	4,990	-	226,456	26,235	131,522	
eNtoB Corporation	11	66	231,896	28,678	72	18,443	
POSCO CHEMCAL CO., LTD							
(Formerly, POSCO CHEMTECH)	289,090	30,298	389,598	12,396	236,114	3,084	
POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD.(*5)	147,124	1,252	1,090	-	-	1,672	
POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation							
(Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation)	4,426,067	46,572	459,705	-	38,067	4,516	
POSCO Thainox Public Company Limited	188,527	13,795	6,706	-	-	3	
POSCO America Corporation	232,724	-	-	-	-	1,682	
POSCO Canada Ltd.	340	751	245,123	-	-	-	
POSCO Asia Co., Ltd.	1,300,580	975	323,203	72	1,484	5,093	
Qingdao Pohang Stainless Steel Co., Ltd.	99,757	-	-	-	-	-	
POSCO JAPAN Co., Ltd.	1,134,448	36	29,843	3,685	-	2,898	
POSCO-VIETNAMCo., Ltd.	222,692	263	-	-	-	37	
POSCO MEXICO S.A. DE C.V.	238,357	89	-	-	-	246	
POSCO Maharashtra Steel Private Limited	513,467	266	-	-	-	256	
POSCO(Suzhou) Automotive Processing Center Co., Ltd.	81,829	1	2,189	-	-	-	
POSCO VST CO., LTD.	217,034	-	-	-	-	62	
POSCO INTERNATIONAL SINGAPORE PTE LTD.	-	285	514,751	-	-	-	
Others	685,845	17,396	106,193	19,147	182,202	119,078	
	10,139,302	130,087	2,310,392	517,038	497,794	301,242	
Associates and joint ventures(*3)							
POSCO PLANTEC Co., Ltd.	412	70	2.009	183,351	12,994	16.430	
SNNC	4,121	3,910	420,720	-	-	10	
POSCO-SAMSUNG-Slovakia Processing Center	50,894	-		-	-	-	
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd	-	-	841.866	-	-	-	
Others	11,830	107,865	43,088	-		-	
-	67,257	111,845	1,307,683	183,351	12,994	16,440	
₩_	10,206,559	241,932	3,618,075	700,389	510,788	317,682	

- (*1) Sales and others mainly consist of sales of steel products to subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures.
- (*2) Purchases and others mainly consist of subsidiaries' purchases of construction services and purchases of raw materials to manufacture steel products.
- (*3) As of September 30, 2019, the Company provided guarantees to related parties (Note 35).
- (*4) Others (purchase) mainly consist of service fees related to maintenance and repair of ERP System.
- (*5) During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019, POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD, subsidiary of the Company, spun off Off-gas power station business sector and it was merged into the Controlling Company. The Controlling Company disposed of LNG terminal business to POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD.

2) For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018

Sales Others Purchase of material Purchase of fixed assets Outsourced processing cost Subsidiaries POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO.,LTD. W 6,369 76 - 196,752 0 POSCO COATED & COLOR STEEL Co., Ltd. 356,527 2,724 - - 6,869 POSCO COATED & COLOR STEEL Co., Ltd. 356,527 2,724 - - 6,869 POSCO COATED & COLOR STEEL Co., Ltd. 39 60 264,079 18,832 2' POSCO CHEMICAL CO., LTD (Formerly, POSCO CHEMICAL CO., LTD. 146,878 1,060 - - POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD. 146,878 1,060 - - - POSCO INTERNATIONAL corporation 4,510,731 41,542 532,993 - 43,40 POSCO THAIRON PUBLIC Company Limited 215,188 5,249 8,508 - - POSCO Chanada Ltd. 190 1,234 197,650 - - POSCO Canada Ltd. 1412,737 189 430,584 556 1.87	Others 12 29,718 39 1,276 54 139,216 17 20,548
POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO.,LTD. W 6,369 76 - 196,752 POSCO COATED & COLOR STELL Co., Ltd. 356,527 2,724 - - 6,86 POSCO ICT 1,972 7,475 - 204,736 24,73 POSCO CHEMCAL CO., LTD 9 60 264,079 18,832 21 POSCO CHEMCAL CO., LTD 302,031 28,457 395,063 17,218 234,18 POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD. 146,878 1,060 - - - (Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation 4,510,731 41,542 532,993 - 43,40 POSCO Thainox Public Company Limited 215,188 5,249 8,508 - - POSCO Canada Ltd. 190 1,234 197,650 - - -	59 1,276 54 139,216 17 20,548
POSCO COATED & COLOR STEEL Co., Ltd. 356,527 2,724 - - 6,86 POSCO ICT 1,972 7,475 - 204,736 24,77 eNtoB Corporation 9 60 264,079 18,832 21 POSCO CHEMCAL CO., LTD - 146,878 1,060 - - - (Formerly, POSCO CHEMTECH) 302,031 28,457 395,063 17,218 234,152 POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD. 146,878 1,060 - - - (Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation 4,510,731 41,542 532,993 - 43,40 POSCO Thainox Public Company Limited 215,188 5,249 8,508 - POSCO Canada Ltd. 190 1,234 197,650 - -	59 1,276 54 139,216 17 20,548
POSCO ICT 1,972 7,475 - 204,736 24,736 eNtoB Corporation 9 60 264,079 18,832 21 POSCO CHEMCAL CO., LTD -	54 139,216 17 20,548
eNtoB Corporation 9 60 264,079 18,832 21 POSCO CHEMCAL CO., LTD	20,548
POSCO CHEMCAL CO., LTD Image: Control of the control of	.,
(Formerly, POSCO CHEMTECH) 302,031 28,457 395,063 17,218 234,15 POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD. 146,878 1,060 -<	93 1,271
POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD. 146,878 1,060 - - POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation 4,510,731 41,542 532,993 - 43,40 POSCO Thainox Public Company Limited 215,188 5,249 8,508 - - - POSCO Canada Ltd. 190 1,234 197,650 - - -	93 1,271
POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation 4,510,731 41,542 532,993 - 43,40 (Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation) 4,510,731 41,542 532,993 - 43,40 POSCO Thainox Public Company Limited 215,188 5,249 8,508 - POSCO America Corporation 231,452 - - - POSCO Canada Ltd. 190 1,234 197,650 -	
(Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation) 4,510,731 41,542 532,993 - 43,40 POSCO Thainox Public Company Limited 215,188 5,249 8,508 - <	
POSCO Thainox Public Company Limited 215,188 5,249 8,508 - POSCO America Corporation 231,452 - - - POSCO Canada Ltd. 190 1,234 197,650 -	
POSCO America Corporation 231,452 - <t< td=""><td>1,200</td></t<>	1,200
POSCO Canada Ltd. 190 1,234 197,650 -	
	- 1,715
POSCO Asia Co., Ltd. 1,412,737 189 430,584 556 1,83	
	76 2,866
Qingdao Pohang Stainless Steel Co., Ltd. 134,544 7	- 34
POSCO JAPAN Co., Ltd. 1,056,147 6 18,655 2,528	- 2,574
POSCO-VIETNAMCO., Ltd. 220,718 71	- 8
POSCO MEXICO S.A. DE C.V. 220,900 59	- 35
POSCO Maharashtra Steel Private Limited 423,802 490	- 115
POSCO(Suzhou) Automotive Processing Center Co., Ltd. 165,483 - 1,111 -	- 5
POSCO VST CO., LTD. 225,298 1	
POSCO INTERNATIONAL SINGAPORE PTE LTD 136 170,716 -	
Others <u>671,217</u> <u>36,323</u> <u>115,059</u> <u>15,708</u> <u>193,46</u>	<u>95,559</u>
<u>10,302,193</u> <u>125,159</u> <u>2,134,418</u> <u>456,330</u> <u>504,75</u>	296,140
Associates and joint ventures	
POSCO PLANTEC Co., Ltd. 9,275 144 2,340 119,442 17,25	9 5,397
SNNC 3,784 799 384,903 -	- 5
POSCO-SAMSUNG-Slovakia Processing Center 56,357	
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd 602,687 -	
Others 8,557 53,013 54,996	- 5
77,97353,9561,044,926119,44217,25	5,407
₩10,330,166179,1153,179,344575,772522,03	301,547

(b) Significant transactions between the controlling company and related companies for the three-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

1) For the three-month period ended September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)	Sales and	others	Purchase and others				
					Outsourced		
			Purchase of	Purchase of	processing		
	Sales	Others	material	fixed assets	cost	Others	
Subsidiaries							
POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD.	4 1.543	21	-	87,255	4	6.831	
POSCO COATED & COLOR STEEL Co., Ltd.	120,638	235	95		5,911	95	
POSCO ICT	704	1	-	77.639	9,180	42.684	
eNtoB Corporation	4	6	72,320	11,742	13	5,012	
POSCO CHEMCAL CO., LTD							
(Formerly, POSCO CHEMTECH)	91,297	5,169	134,299	4,818	79,731	1,074	
POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD.	40,522	628	1,090	-	-	1,610	
POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation							
(Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation)	1,584,691	-	129,661	-	12,030	1,947	
POSCO Thainox Public Company Limited	68,495	120	2,973	-	-	-	
POSCO America Corporation	48,207	-	-	-	-	1,643	
POSCO Canada Ltd.		147	93,231	-	-	-	
POSCO Asia Co., Ltd.	438,809	390	74,772	72	497	2,297	
Qingdao Pohang Stainless Steel Co., Ltd.	40,347	-	-	-	-	-	
POSCO JAPAN Co., Ltd.	378,091	36	8,290	664	-	1,411	
POSCO-VIETNAMCo., Ltd.	81,157	82	-	-	-	-	
POSCO MEXICO S.A. DE C.V.	84,591	58	-	-	-	241	
POSCO Maharashtra Steel Private Limited	179,859	79	-	-	-	-	
POSCO(Suzhou) Automotive Processing Center Co., Ltd.	38,516	1	708	-	-	-	
POSCO VST CO., LTD.	80,009	-	-	-	-	-	
POSCO INTERNATIONAL SINGAPORE PTE LTD.	-	105	192,541	-	-	-	
Others	260,530	2,836	25,138	8,575	48,620	58,287	
	3,538,010	9,914	735,118	190,765	155,986	123,132	
Associates and joint ventures							
	229	-	610	70 707	2,000	7.000	
POSCO PLANTEC Co., Ltd. SNNC		5 530		72,737	3,668	7,068	
	1,374		176,094	-	-	-	
POSCO-SAMSUNG-Slovakia Processing Center	19,130	-	- 359.018	-	-	-	
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd Others	-	-		-	-	-	
Ouldis	4,845	21,828	15,961				
	25,578	22,363	551,683	72,737	3,668	7,068	
4	4 3,563,588	32,277	1,286,801	263,502	159,654	130,200	

2) For the three-month period ended September 30, 2018

(in millions of Won)	Sales and	others	Purchase and others					
					Outsourced			
			Purchase of	Purchase of	processing			
	Sales	Others	material	fixed assets	cost	Others		
Subsidiaries								
POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD.	1,402	13	-	57,027	3	6,513		
POSCO COATED & COLOR STEEL Co., Ltd.	129,328	-	-	-	2,651	612		
POSCO ICT	653	-	-	67,368	8,581	44,048		
eNtoB Corporation	4	-	88,165	10,485	159	8,256		
POSCO CHEMICAL CO., LTD								
(Formerly, POSCO CHEMTECH)	101,449	5,376	135,439	1,240	78,643	670		
POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD.	50,970	358	-	-	-	-		
POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation								
(Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation)	1,618,711	2,683	189,376	-	14,023	525		
POSCO Thainox Public Company Limited	74,564	-	3,056	-	-	-		
POSCO America Corporation	96,316	-	-	-	-	768		
POSCO Canada Ltd.	-	352	69,486	-	-	-		
POSCO Asia Co., Ltd.	460,938	27	194,209	21	551	982		
Qingdao Pohang Stainless Steel Co., Ltd.	47,367	-	-	-	-	29		
POSCO JAPAN Co., Ltd.	362,715	-	6,938	819	-	1,081		
POSCO-VIETNAMCo., Ltd.	56,802	50	-	-	-	-		
POSCO MEXICO S.A. DE C.V.	74,511	22	-	-	-	35		
POSCO Maharashtra Steel Private Limited	154,893	141	-	-	-	29		
POSCO(Suzhou) Automotive Processing Center Co., Ltd.	53,227	-	1,111	-	-	-		
POSCO VST CO., LTD.	75,222	1	-	-	-	-		
POSCO INTERNATIONAL SINGAPORE PTE LTD.	-	93	70,474	-	-	-		
Others	242,439	15,826	69,675	4,694	64,998	32,635		
	3,601,511	24,942	827,929	141,654	169,609	96,183		
Associates and joint ventures								
POSCO PLANTEC Co., Ltd.	4.007	36	708	43.867	6.790	614		
SNNC	1.317	197	141.893	-	-	-		
POSCO-SAMSUNG-Slovakia Processing Center	27.844	-	-	-	-	-		
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd			193.872			-		
Others	3,450	7,885	19,173			-		
	36,618	8,118	355,646	43,867	6,790	614		

(c) The related account balances of significant transactions between the controlling company and related companies as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

1) September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)		Receivables			Payable	s	
	Trade accounts and notes receivable	Others	Total	Trade accounts and notes payable	Accounts payable	Others	Total
Subsidiaries							
POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD.	₩ 1	4,813	4,814	-	43,963	437	44,400
POSCO COATED & COLOR STEEL Co., Ltd.	62,960	275	63,235	10	-	2,809	2,819
POSCO ICT	-	167	167	1,306	62,134	39,846	103,286
eNtoB Corporation POSCO CHEMICAL CO., LTD	-	-	-	4,316	36,982	5	41,303
(Formerly, POSCO CHEMTECH)	31,109	4,036	35,145	17,932	53,854	19,180	90,966
POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD. POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation	1,221	8,792	10,013	-	124,169	4,324	128,493
(Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation)	593,425	197	593,622	249	2,418	3,949	6,616
POSCO Thainox Public Company Limited	41,333	2	41,335	-	-	-	-
POSCO America Corporation	7,170	-	7,170	-	285	-	285
POSCO Asia Co., Ltd.	463,308	1,333	464,641	11,811	-	-	11,811
Qingdao Pohang Stainless Steel Co., Ltd.	30,935	-	30,935	-	-	-	-
POSCO MEXICO S.A. DE C.V.	115,927	1,260	117,187	-	99	-	99
POSCO Maharashtra Steel Private Limited	277,304	1,523	278,827	-	-	-	-
Others(*1)	454,764	48,169	502,933	69,851	35,317	88,212	193,380
	2,079,457	70,567	2,150,024	105,475	359,221	158,762	623,458
Associates and joint ventures							
POSCO PLANTEC Co., Ltd.	-	2	2	1,299	23,884	-	25,183
SNNC	271	71	342	37,679	-	-	37,679
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd	-			53,017	-		53,017
Others	959	38,350	39,309	355	76	<u> </u>	431
	1,230	38,423	39,653	92,350	23,960		116,310
	₩ 2,080,687	108,990	2,189,677	197,825	383,181	158,762	739,768

(*1) During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company made loans of W2,950 million to Suncheon Eco Trans Co., Ltd., a subsidiary of the Company. As of September 30, 2019, corresponding amounts of those loans were recorded as allowance for doubtful accounts.

POSCO and Subsidiaries

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements, Continued As of September 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

2) December 31, 2018

(in millions of Won)		Receivables		Payables				
	Trade accounts and notes receivable	Others	Total	Trade accounts and notes payable	Accounts payable	Others	Total	
Subsidiaries								
POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD.	57	5,181	5,238	-	52,775	438	53,213	
POSCO COATED & COLOR STEEL Co., Ltd.	55,598	317	55,915	-	25	1,194	1,219	
POSCO ICT	-	229	229	1,572	112,960	8,717	123,249	
eNtoB Corporation	-	-	-	10,860	22,072	11	32,943	
POSCO CHEMICAL CO., LTD								
(Formerly, POSCO CHEMTECH)	40,258	3,883	44,141	19,911	58,725	19,012	97,648	
POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD.	22,163	1,700	23,863	-	-	1,425	1,425	
POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation								
(Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation)	437,554	1,056	438,610	161	1,881	5,304	7,34	
POSCO Thainox Public Company Limited	71,189	-	71,189	467	71	-	538	
POSCO America Corporation	14,338	-	14,338	-	221	-	22	
POSCO Asia Co., Ltd.	480,205	1,047	481,252	7,839	-	-	7,83	
Qingdao Pohang Stainless Steel Co., Ltd.	52,037	-	52,037	-	-	-		
POSCO MEXICO S.A. DE C.V.	101,179	218	101,397	-	-	-		
POSCO Maharashtra Steel Private Limited	390,413	1,428	391,841	-	-	-		
Others	379,950	54,407	434,357	33,183	36,591	85,745	155,51	
	2,044,941	69,466	2,114,407	73,993	285,321	121,846	481,160	
Associates and jointventures								
POSCO PLANTEC Co., Ltd.	249	10	259	3,275	34,803	-	38,078	
SNNC	541	61	602	22,188	-	-	22,18	
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd	-	-	-	22,997	-	-	22,99	
Others	918	910	1,828	217	76	-	290	
	1,708	981	2,689	48,677	34,879	-	83,556	
<u>\</u>	2.046.649	70.447	2.117.096	122.670	320.200	121.846	564.716	

(d) Significant transactions between the Company, excluding the controlling company, and related companies for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

1) For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)		Sales and others		Purchase ar	nd others
		Sales	Others	Purchase of material	Others
Associates and joint ventures					
POSCO PLANTEC Co., Ltd.	₩	10,134	-	34	12,206
New Songdo International City					
Development, LLC		5,276	4,471	-	18
SNNC		58,663	-	26,910	51,967
Chuncheon Energy Co., Ltd.		1,227	-	-	-
Noeul Green Energy Co., Ltd.		4,906	-	-	1,217
USS-POSCO Industries		2	-	1,710	-
CSP - Compania Siderurgica do Pecem		90,310	7,419	324,947	26,755
Zhongyue POSCO (Qinhuangdao) Tinplate					
Industrial Co., Ltd		25,543	-	32,731	-
LLP POSUK Titanium		-	-	272	-
BX STEEL POSCO Cold Rolled Sheet Co., Ltd.		7	-	2,948	-
POS-SEAHSTEELWIRE(TIANJIN)CO.,Ltd		8,035	-	-	-
PT. Batutua Tembaga Raya		-	631	31,980	-
POSCO SeAH Steel Wire(Nantong) Co., Ltd.		22,264	-	263	-
Sebang Steel		-	-	4,862	-
DMSA/AMSA		-	-	50,723	-
South-East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd.		49	37,984	-	-
POSCO MITSUBISHI CARBON TECHNOLOGY		67,073	16,369	3,714	1,629
POSPower Co., Ltd.		117,851	-	-	-
TK CHEMICAL CORPORATION		131,016	-	50,766	-
Others		168,928	46,136	22,256	22,151
	₩	711,284	113,010	554,116	115,943

2) For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018

(in millions of Won)		Sales and	others	Purchase ar	nd others
		Sales	Others	Purchase of material	Others
Associates and joint ventures					
POSCO PLANTEC Co., Ltd.	₩	12,521	-	62	18,281
New Songdo International City					
Development, LLC		30,150	33,382	-	12
SNNC		47,805	128	8,874	36,555
Chuncheon Energy Co., Ltd.		24,327	-	-	-
Noeul Green Energy Co., Ltd.		4,782	-	-	-
VSC POSCO Steel Corporation		12,412	-	2,051	15
USS-POSCO Industries		-	-	1,887	-
CSP - Compania Siderurgica do Pecem		176,115	8,963	180,863	26,131
Zhongyue POSCO (Qinhuangdao) Tinplate					
Industrial Co., Ltd		35,574	-	56,135	-
LLP POSUK Titanium		-	-	944	-
BX STEEL POSCO Cold Rolled Sheet Co., Ltd.		-	-	8,806	-
POS-SEAHSTEELWIRE(TIANJIN)CO.,Ltd		10,187	-	-	-
PT. Batutua Tembaga Raya		-	48	9,319	-
POSCO SeAH Steel Wire(Nantong) Co., Ltd.		23,612	-	192	-
Sebang Steel		-	-	11,093	14
DMSA/AMSA		-	-	29,556	587
South-East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd.		-	33,840	-	-
Others	_	242,254	46,853	14,832	41,473
	₩	619,739	123,214	324,614	123,068

- (e) Significant transactions between the Company, excluding the controlling company, and related companies for the three-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:
 - 1) For the three-month period ended September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)		Sales and	others	Purchase and others	
		Sales	Others	Purchase of material	Others
Associates and joint ventures					
POSCO PLANTEC Co., Ltd.	₩	4,475	-	13	4,449
New Songdo International City Development, LLC		4,525	-	-	5
SNNC		14,638	-	7,949	20,811
Chuncheon Energy Co., Ltd.		82	-	-	-
Noeul Green Energy Co., Ltd.		1,545	-	-	-
USS-POSCO Industries		-	-	394	-
CSP - Compania Siderurgica do Pecem		5,712	-	104,405	16,169
Zhongyue POSCO (Qinhuangdao) Tinplate Industrial Co., Ltd		8,998	-	10,576	-
LLP POSUK Titanium		-	-	-	-
BX STEEL POSCO Cold Rolled Sheet Co., Ltd.		4	-	1,140	-
POS-SEAHSTEELWIRE(TIANJIN)CO.,Ltd		2,737	-	-	-
PT. Batutua Tembaga Raya		-	136	10,346	-
POSCO SeAH Steel Wire(Nantong) Co., Ltd.		8,513	-	90	-
Sebang Steel		-	-	-	-
DMSA/AMSA		-	-	20,110	-
South-East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd.		22	28,597	-	-
POSCO MITSUBISHI CARBON TECHNOLOGY		22,424	-	1,094	509
POSPower Co., Ltd.		38,579	-	-	-
TK CHEMICAL CORPORATION		44,029	-	11,312	-
Others		65,503	8,112	10,606	13,105
	₩	221,786	36,845	178,035	55,048

2) For the three-month period ended September 30, 2018

(in millions of Won)		Sales and	others	Purchase ar	nd others
		Sales	Others	Purchase of material	Others
Associates and joint ventures					
POSCO PLANTEC Co., Ltd.	₩	4,773	-	15	10,749
New Songdo International City Development, LLC		4,044	12,091	-	-
SNNC		9,833	128	4,104	19,729
Chuncheon Energy Co., Ltd.		3,978	-	-	-
Noeul Green Energy Co., Ltd.		1,661	-	-	-
VSC POSCO Steel Corporation		177	-	652	-
USS-POSCO Industries		-	-	715	-
CSP - Compania Siderurgica do Pecem		58,639	2,437	121,291	4,591
Zhongyue POSCO (Qinhuangdao) Tinplate Industrial Co., Ltd		10,348	-	18,000	-
LLP POSUK Titanium		-	-	197	-
BX STEEL POSCO Cold Rolled Sheet Co., Ltd.		-	-	3,373	-
POS-SEAHSTEELWIRE(TIANJIN)CO.,Ltd		2,975	-	-	-
PT. Batutua Tembaga Raya		-	48	4,200	-
POSCO SeAH Steel Wire(Nantong) Co., Ltd.		7,474	-	73	-
Sebang Steel		-	-	2,410	-
DMSA/AMSA		-	-	9,616	-
South-East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd.		-	5,257	-	-
Others	_	99,238	18,231	6,803	14,308
	₩	203,140	38,192	171,449	49,377

(f) The related account balances of significant transactions between the Company, excluding the controlling company, and related companies as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are as follows:

1) September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)	_		Receivabl	es			Payables	
		Trade accounts and notes receivable	Loans	Others	Total	Trade accounts and notes payable	Others	Total
Associates and joint ventures POSCO PLANTEC Co., Ltd. New Songdo International City	₩	4,646		5	4,651	4,521	341	4,862
Development, LLC		69,494	-	20,592	90,086	-	-	-
Chuncheon Energy Co., Ltd.			4,008	-	4.008	586	-	586
POSPower Co., Ltd.		27,021	-	-	27,021		115,836	115,836
Nickel Mining Company SAS		-	61,319	119	61,438	2,456	-	2,456
CSP - Compania Siderurgica do Pecem Zhongyue POSCO (Qinhuangdao) Tinplate		318,709	-	43,387	362,096	27,922	-	27,922
Industrial Co., Ltd		8,489	-	-	8,489	1,470	-	1,470
PT. Batutua Tembaga Raya		-	36,846	592	37,438	9	-	9
POSCO SeAH Steel Wire(Nantong) Co., Ltd.		7,335	1,201	9	8,545	127	-	127
DMSA/AMSA		-	61,457	1,735	63,192	315	-	315
South-East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd.		7	166,009	-	166,016	-	-	-
POSCO MITSUBISHI CARBON TECHNOLOGY		8,094	-	-	8,094	1,024	-	1,024
TK CHEMICAL CORPORATION		39,927	-	-	39,927	2,565	-	2,565
Others	-	92,491	157,114	13,296	262,901	7,341	4,645	11,986
	₩.	576,213	487,954	79,735	1,143,902	48,336	120,822	169,158

2) December 31, 2018

(in millions of Won)	-		Receivable	es			Payables	
	-	Trade accounts and notes receivable	Loans	Others	Total	Trade accounts and notes payable	Others	Total
Associates and joint ventures								
POSCO PLANTEC Co., Ltd.	₩	3,593		6	3,599	6,160	217	6,377
New Songdo International City								
Development, LLC		233,157			233,157	-		
Chuncheon Energy Co., Ltd.						-	1,758	1,758
POSPower Co., Ltd.		13,703			13,703	-	66,856	66,856
Nickel Mining Company SAS		-	59,664	118	59,782	-		-
CSP - Compania Siderurgica do Pecem		364,190	-	9,669	373,859	62,578		62,578
Zhongyue POSCO (Qinhuangdao) Tinplate								
Industrial Co., Ltd		10,836			10,836	2,101		2,101
PT. Batutua Tembaga Raya		-	35,100	171	35,271	-		-
POSCO SeAH Steel Wire(Nantong) Co., Ltd.		6,274	3,354	27	9,655	66		66
DMSA/AMSA		-	64,297	-	64,297			-
South-East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd.		-	191,107	-	191,107			-
Others		75,382	136,117	13,071	224,570	7,768	5,363	13,131
	₩	707,135	489,639	23,062	1,219,836	78,673	74,194	152,867

(g) Significant financial transactions between the Company, excluding the controlling company, and related companies for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019 and the year ended December 31, 2018 were as follows:

1) September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)	_	Beginning	Lend	Collect	Others(*2)	Ending
Associates and joint ventures						
UITrans LRT Co., Ltd.	₩	5,695	3,389	-	-	9,084
DMSA/AMSA(*1)		64,297	11,504	-	(14,344)	61,457
South-East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd.		191,107	-	(35,767)	10,669	166,009
PT. Batutua Tembaga Raya		35,100	-	-	1,746	36,846
PT. Tanggamus Electric Power		4,423	-	-	329	4,752
PT. Wampu Electric Power		5,330	-	-	397	5,727
PT. POSMI Steel Indonesia		2,236	-	-	167	2,403
Nickel Mining Company SAS		59,664	-	-	1,655	61,319
KRAKATAU POS-CHEM DONG-SUH CHEMICAL		6,709	-	-	499	7,208
POSCO SeAH Steel Wire(Nantong) Co., Ltd.		3,354	-	(2,236)	83	1,201
POS-SeAH Steel Wire (Thailand) Co., Ltd.		6,709	-	-	499	7,208
AMCI (WA) PTY LTD		90,480	3,408	-	2,838	96,726
POS-AUSTEM YANTAI AUTOMOTIVE CO., LTD		5,590	-	-	417	6,007
POS-AUSTEM WUHAN AUTOMOTIVE CO., LTD		8,945	-	-	665	9,610
Hyo-chun Co., Ltd.(*3)		-	-	-	2,382	2,382
Chun-cheon Energy Co., Ltd.		-	4,008	-	-	4,008
POS-AUSTEM Suzhou Automotive Co., Ltd		-	5,808	-	199	6,007
	₩	489,639	28,117	(38,003)	8,201	487,954

POSCO and Subsidiaries

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements, Continued As of September 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

- (*1) During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019, loans amounting to W18,557 million have been converted to shares of DMSA/AMSA, and its amount is included in others.
- (*2) Includes adjustments of foreign currency translation differences and others.
- (*3) During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019, it was newly classified to associates.

2) December 31, 2018

(in millions of Won)	_	Beginning	Lend	Collect	Others(*2)	Ending
Associates and jointventures						
New Songdo International City Development, LLC	₩	282,775	150	(252,759)	(30,166)	-
Gale International Korea, LLC		2,000	8,500	(10,500)	-	-
UITrans LRT Co., Ltd.		-	5,695	-	-	5,695
DMSA/AMSA(*1)		69,713	9,965	(342)	(15,039)	64,297
South-East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd.		229,880	-	(47,569)	8,796	191,107
PT. Batutua Tembaga Raya		29,048	4,678	-	1,374	35,100
PT. Tanggamus Electric Power		3,197	-	-	1,226	4,423
PT. Wampu Electric Power		5,107	-	-	223	5,330
PT. POSMI Steel Indonesia		4,286	-	(2,200)	150	2,236
Nickel Mining Company SAS		59,668	-	-	(4)	59,664
Zhongyue POSCO (Qinhuangdao)						
Tinplate Industrial Co., Ltd		5,357	-	(5,357)	-	-
KRAKATAU POS-CHEM DONG-SUH CHEMICAL		6,428	-	-	281	6,709
POSCO SeAH Steel Wire(Nantong) Co., Ltd.		5,357	4,451	(6,454)	-	3,354
POS-SeAH Steel Wire (Thailand) Co., Ltd.		6,428	-	-	281	6,709
AMCI (WA) PTY LTD		92,061	3,795	-	(5,376)	90,480
POS-AUSTEM YANTAI AUTOMOTIVE CO., LTD		5,357	5,564	(5,357)	26	5,590
POS-AUSTEM WUHAN AUTOMOTIVE CO., LTD		8,571	8,902	(8,571)	43	8,945
SAMHWAN VINA CO., LTD		1,071	-	(1,071)	-	-
	₩	816,304	51,700	(340,180)	(38,185)	489,639

- (*1) During the year ended December 31, 2018, loans amounting to W17,559 million have been converted to common shares of DMSA/AMSA, and its amount is included in others.
- (*2) Includes adjustments of foreign currency translation differences and others.
- (h) For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, details of compensation to key management officers were as follows:

(in millions of Won)	-	September 30, 2019	September 30, 2018
Short-term benefits	₩	86,850	86,256
Long-term benefits		11,365	10,922
Retirement benefits		14,031	15,814
	\mathbb{W}	112,246	112,992

Key management officers include directors (including non-standing directors), executive officials and fellow officials who have significant influences and responsibilities in the Company's business and operations.

35. Commitments and Contingencies

(a) Details of guarantees

Contingent liabilities on outstanding guarantees provided by the Company as of September 30, 2019 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)		Planet of the state		Guarantee		Guarantee	
Guarantor	Guarantee beneficiary	Financial institution	Fo	reign currency	Won equivalent	Foreign currency	Won equivalent
[The Company] POSCO	POSCO Asia Co. Ltd	BOC and others	USD	100 000 000	120,130	100.000.000	120 130
POSCO	POSCO ASIA Co., Ltd. POSCO ASSAN TST STEEL INDUSTRY	SMBC and others	USD	146,527,500	176,023	131,874,750	158,421
	POSCO COATED STEEL (THAILAND) CO., LTD.	The Great & CO Co., Ltd. (SPC)	THB	5,501,000,000	215,694	5,501,000,000	215,694
	POSCO Maharashtra Steel Private Limited	Export-Import Bank of	USD	506.853.000	608 883	126 090 900	151.473
		Korea and others	000	000,000,000	000,000	120,000,000	101,470
	POSCO MEXICO S.A. DE C.V.	BOA and others	USD	120,000,000	144,156	120,000,000	144,156
	POSCO SS VINA CO., LTD.	Export-Import Bank of	USD	299,941,250	360,319	299,663,928	359,986
		Korea and others					
	POSCO-VIETNAM Co., Ltd.	SMBC and others	USD	156,000,000	187,403	156,000,000	187,403
	PT. KRAKATAU POSCO	Export-Import Bank of	USD	1,350,300,000	1,622,115	1,018,862,376	1,223,961
		Korea and others					
POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation	Daewoo Global Development. Pte., Ltd	Export-Import Bank of	USD	199,884,500	240,121	196,017,000	235,475
(Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation)	POSCO INTERNATIONAL POWER (PNGLAE)	Korea and others Export-Import Bank of Korea	USD	44 200 000	53 097	44 200 000	53 097
		Export-Import Bank of Korea	USD	44,200,000	53,097	44,200,000	53,097
	LIMITED (Formerly, Daewoo Power PNG Ltd.) GOLDEN LACE POSCO INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD.	Shinhan Bank and others	USD	11,000,000	13,214	11,000,000	13,214
	(Formerly, GOLDEN LACE DAEWOO COMPANY	Shininan bank and others	030	11,000,000	13,214	11,000,000	13,214
	LIMITED.)						
	POSCO ASSAN TST STEEL INDUSTRY	ING and others	USD	14,652,750	17,602	14,652,750	17,602
	PT. Bio Inti Agrindo	Export-Import Bank of	USD	135,000,000	162,176	134,072,252	161,061
		Korea and others		,,	,		,
		KEB Hana bank	IDR	150,000,000,000	12,720	150,000,000,000	12,720
	POSCO INTERNATIONAL AMERICA Corp.					10,000,000	12,013
	POSCO INTERNATIONAL SINGAPOLE Pte. Ltd					5,169,948	6,211
	POSCO INTERNATIONAL MEXICO S.A. de C.V.					13,000,000	15,617
	POSCO INTERNATIONAL Japan Corp.	Bank Mendes Gans	USD	50,000,000	60,065	-	-
	POSCO INTERNATIONAL Malaysia SDN BHD					-	-
	POSCO INTERNATIONAL Deutschland GmbH					-	-
	POSCO INTERNATIONAL Italia S.R.L.					-	-
	SPH Co., Ltd.	Shinyoung securities	KRW	10,000	10,000	-	-
POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD.	POSCO E&C Vietnam Co., Ltd. POSCO Engineering and	POSCO Asia Co., Ltd. and others KEB Hana bank	USD	47,000,000 221,000,000	56,461 3,766	47,000,000 157,200,000	56,461 2,679
CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD.	Construction India Private Limited	KEB Hana bank	INK	221,000,000	3,766	157,200,000	2,679
	PT.POSCO E&C INDONESIA	POSCO Asia Co., Ltd. and others	USD	10.900.000	13,094	10.900.000	13,094
	Daewoo Global Development. Pte., Ltd	SMBC and others	USD	163,633,000	196,572	163,633,000	196.572
	HONG KONG POSCO E&C (CHINA) INVESTMENT Co., Ltd.	Woori Bank and others	USD	148,000,000	177,792	148,000,000	177,792
	SPH Co., Ltd.	Shinyoung securities	KRW	10,000	10,000		
POSCO ICT	PT.POSCO ICT INDONESIA	POSCO Asia Co., Ltd.	USD	2,700,000	3.244	1,500,000	1,802
POSCO CHEMICAL CO., LTD	PT. Krakatau Posco Chemtech Calcination	POSCO Asia Co., Ltd.	USD	15,200,000	18,260	12,800,000	15,377
(Formerly, POSCO CHEMTECH)							
POSCO COATED & COLOR STEEL Co., Ltd.	Myanmar POSCO C&C Company, Limited.	POSCO Asia Co., Ltd.	USD	13,986,947	16,803	13,986,947	16,803
POSCO ENERGY CO., LTD	PT. KRAKATAU POSCO ENERGY	Export-Import Bank of	USD	193,900,000	232,932	113,149,791	135,927
		Korea and others					
POSCO Asia Co., Ltd.	POSCO America Corporation	SMBC	USD	70,000,000	84,091	70,000,000	84,091
[Associates and joint ventures]							
POSCO	CSP - Compania Siderurgica do Pecem	Export-Import Bank of Korea and others	USD	392,956,955	472,061	374,990,594	450,476
		and others BNDES	BRL				134.002
	LLP POSUK Titanium	SMBC	USD	464,060,000 15.000.000	134,002	464,060,000	
					18,020	15,000,000	18,020
	Nickel Mining Company SAS	SMBC	EUR	46,000,000	60,473	46,000,000	60,473
POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation	GLOBAL KOMSCO Daewoo LLC	KEB Hana Bank	USD	8,225,000	9,881	8,050,000	9,670
(Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation)							
POSCO ENGINEERING	New Songdo International City Development, LLC	Others	KRW	440,000	440,000	438,000	438,000
& CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD.	UITrans LRT Co., Ltd.	Kookmin Bank and others	KRW	20,740	20,740	6,686	6,686
	Chuncheon Energy Co., Ltd. Pohang E&E Co., Ltd.	Kookmin Bank and others Heungkuk Life Insurance Co., Ltd.	KRW	12,430 6,500	12,430 6,500	4,008	4,008
		Kookmin Bank and others	KRW	28.940	28.940		-
	Incheon-Gimpo Expressway Co, Ltd. JB CLARK HILLS	KOREA INVESTMENT&SECURITIES	KRW	28,940 40,000	28,940 40,000	- 30,000	30,000
	JB CLARK HILLS	Co., Ltd.	KNVV	40,000	40,000	30,000	30,000
POSCO ICT	Jackson Cinene Evergenum Co. 1 tel	KDB Bank	KRW	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
0300101	Incheon-Gimpo Expressway Co, Ltd. UITrans LRT Co., Ltd.	KOB Bank Kookmin Bank	KRW	100,000 76,000	100,000 76,000	100,000 76,000	100,000 76,000
	Hyochun Co. Ltd.	Kyobo Securities	KRW	39 575	39 575	39 575	39.575
POSCO CHEMICAL CO., LTD	KRAKATAU POS-CHEM	KEB Hana Bank	USD	1,140,000	1,369	601,667	723
(Formerly, POSCO CHEMTECH)	DONG-SUH CHEMICAL		550	., 140,000	1,505	001,007	/23
POSCO(Suzhou)	POS-InfraAuto (Suzhou) Co., Ltd	KDB Bank and others	USD	769,500	924	769,500	924
Automotive Processing Center Co., Ltd.							
[Others]	And share a Darla sa la contra ante i and sate	Frank Invest Deals of Kenne	LICE	01 010 / 02		0 454 665	
POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation	Ambatovy Project Investments Ltd. and others	Export-Import Bank of Korea	USD	21,818,182	26,210	3,451,287	4,146
(Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation)							
POSCO ENGINEERING	Ecocity CO., LTD and others	Others	KRW	1,970,478	1,970,478	874,196	874,196
& CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD.							
POSCO ICT	BLT Enterprise and others	KEB Hana Bank and others	KRW	1,225,412	1,225,412	1,225,412	1,225,412
POSCO AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Department of Trade and	Woori Bank and others	AUD	26,525,154	21,551	26,525,154	21,551
	Investment (NSW Government) and others						
			USD INR	4,239,588,584 221,000,000	5,093,019 3,766	3,346,266,742 157,200.000	4,019,870 2.679
			INR				
			THB	150,000,000,000 5,501,000,000	12,720 215,694	150,000,000,000 5,501,000,000	12,720 215,694
			KRW	3,980,075	3,980,075	2,793,877	2,793,877
			INDIAN	3,300,075	3,300,0/5	2,/33,0//	
			BBI	464 060 000	124.002	464 060 000	124 002
				464,060,000	134,002 60,473	464,060,000	134,002 60.473
			BRL EUR AUD	464,060,000 46,000,000 26,525,154	134,002 60,473 21,551	464,060,000 46,000,000 26,525,154	134,002 60,473 21,551

(b) Other commitments

Details of other commitments of the Company as of September 30, 2019 are as follows:

Company	Description
POSCO	POSCO entered into long-term contracts to purchase iron ore, coal, nickel and others. The contracts of iron ore and coal generally have terms of more than three years and the contracts of nickel have terms of more than one year. These contracts provide for periodic price adjustments based on the market price. As of September 30, 2019, 93 million tons of iron ore and 12 million tons of coal remained to be purchased under such long-term contracts.
	POSCO entered into an agreement with Tangguh Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) Consortium in Indonesia to purchase 550 thousand tons of LNG annually for 20 years commencing in August 2005. The purchase price is subject to change, based on changes of the monthly standard oil price (JCC) and with a price ceiling.
	The Company has a long-term service contract for the transportation of raw material. As of September 30, 2019, there are 39 vessels under contract, and the average remaining contract period is about 10 years.
	As of September 30, 2019, POSCO entered into a commitment with KOREA ENERGY AGENCY for long- term foreign currency borrowings, which are limited up to the amount of USD 4.12 million. The borrowing is related to the exploration of gas hydrates in Western Fergana-Chinabad. The repayment of the borrowings depends on the success of the projects. POSCO is not liable for the repayment of full or part of the amount borrowed if the respective projects fail. POSCO has agreed to pay a certain portion of its profits under certain conditions, as defined by the borrowing agreements. As of September 30, 2019, the ending balance of the borrowing amounts to USD 1.02 million.
	POSCO has provided a supplemental funding agreement, as the largest shareholder, as requested from the creditors, including Norddeutsche Landesbank, for seamless funding to POSCO ENERGY Co., Ltd., a subsidiary of the Company, under construction of new power plant.
	POSCO provides a supplementary fund of up to W9.8 billion to the Company's subsidiary, Busan E&E Co., Ltd., a subsidiary of the Company, at the request of creditors such as the Korea Development Bank.
	POSCO has provided a supplemental funding agreement, as requested from the creditors, to push forward Suncheon Bay PRT Business of Suncheon Eco Trans Co., Ltd., subsidiary of the Company. On November 2018, creditors sued the company for subrogation based on a supplemental funding agreement. POSCO recognized the provision based on the estimate of the amount and the possibility of any outflows of resources due to the litigation
POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD.	As of September 30, 2019, POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD. has foreign currency guarantees of up to USD 2,409 million provided by financial institutions and uses USD 703 million with Woori Bank and others.
	The Company is responsible for 3 projects, including the development of ParkOne in Yeouido-dong. As of September 30, 2019, the outstanding amount of loans related to the responsible payment arrangement is $\Re 2,274$ billion. If the responsibility is not fulfilled, there are duties such as debt acquisition and liability leases.
POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation (Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation)	The company operates a ship-to-ship business in which the ship's owner is elected to the ship's owner. The company has entered into a ship purchase agreement with the shipper, which obliges the shipper to pay the agreed amount at the end of the term of the vessel's contract with the ship's owner and to take over the ownership of the vessel from the ship's owner. In the event that the shipper fails to fulfill its obligation to purchase the vessel, such as payment of the proceeds from the acquisition of the vessel, it is obliged to take over the ship by transferring the ship's contractual obligations and rights. As of September 30, 2019, the amount of the ship purchase agreement signed is USD 208 million.
POSCO ICT	As of September 30, 2019, in relation to contract enforcement, POSCO ICT was provided with ₩92,461 million,₩3,620 million and ₩305 million guaranties from Korea Software Financial Cooperative, Seoul Guarantee Insurance and Engineering Guarantee Insurance, respectively.
	The Company is responsible for 15 projects, including the construction of Bundang Center. As of September 30, 2019, the outstanding amount of loans related to the responsible completion arrangements is $W802.7$ billion. If the responsibilility is not fulfilled, there are duties such as compensation for principal

(c) Litigation in progress

In March 2019, regarding the Songdo International City Development Project in Incheon, NSC Investment and TGC (the "applicant") of POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD. (the "applicant" or "POSCO E&C") have applied to the International Chamber of Commerce of Singapore, and to the "ICC" for the fact that POSCO E&C's joint contract violation (approximately USD 2 billion) has applied for mediated. In addition, the applicant filed a confirmation suit with the New York Southern District Court in March 2019 against the fact that all claims listed in the above arbitration application must be settled by ICC arbitration. The claimants are seeking damages allegedly resulting from POSCO E&C's purported wrongful seizure. As of September 30, 2019, the Company believes that the applicant's claims are not legally valid and that the present obligation for the above arbitration event does not exist and therefore did not recognize a provision.

The Company is involved in 348 lawsuits, including claim for employee right aggregating to W896.5 billion as defendant as of September 30, 2019, which arise from ordinary course of business. The Company has recognized provisions amounting to W46.8 billion for 87 lawsuits based on its reliable estimate of outflow of resources. However, the Company has not recognized any provisions for other lawsuits and claims since the Company believes that it does not have a present obligation as of September 30, 2019.

(d) Other contingencies

Company	Description
POSCO	POSCO has provided 3 blank checks to Korea Energy Agency as collateral for long-term foreign currency borrowings.
POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation (Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporation)	As of September 30, 2019, POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation (Formerly, POSCO DAEWOO Corporationn) has provided 33 blank promissory notes and 20 blank checks to Korea Energy Agency and others as collateral for the guarantee on performance for contracts and others.
POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION Co., LTD.	As of September 30, 2019, POSCO ENGINEERING & CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD. has provided 29 blank checks and 4 blank promissory notes as collateral for agreements and outstanding loans, and has provided joint guarantee of ₩10,728,185 million for guarantee that partners had issued from Korea Housing & Urban Guarantee Corporation and others.
POSCO ICT	As of September 30, 2019, POSCO ICT has provided 2 blank promissory notes and 6 blank checks to financial institutions as collateral for the guarantee on performance for contracts and others.

36. Cash Flows from Operating Activities

Changes in operating assets and liabilities for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

(in millions of Won)	-	September 30, 2019	September 30, 2018
Trade accounts and notes receivable	₩	(59,239)	(621,704)
Other receivables		(313,908)	(283,836)
Inventories		20,276	(903,282)
Other current assets		(6,444)	(4,254)
Other non-current assets		40,745	(1,998)
Trade accounts and notes payable		(673,278)	84,133
Other payables		(41,756)	(95,688)
Other current liabilities		254,770	46,774
Provisions		(61,304)	(149,974)
Payments of severance benefits		(113,214)	(166,450)
Plan assets		71,691	54,820
Other non-current liabilities	-	(33,072)	29,759
	₩	(914,733)	(2,011,700)

37. Operating Segments

The Company's operating businesses are organized based on the nature of markets and customers. The Company has four reportable operating segments - steel, construction, trading and others. The steel segment includes production of steel products and revenue of such products. The construction segment includes planning, designing and construction of industrial plants, civil engineering projects and commercial and residential buildings, both in Korea and overseas. The trading segment consists of exporting and importing a wide range of steel products and raw materials that are both obtained from and supplied to POSCO, as well as between other suppliers and purchasers in Korea and overseas. Other segments include power generation, network and system integration and logistics. The policies of classification and measurement on operating segments were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018.

Segment assets, liabilities and profit (loss) are generally measured based on separate financial statements in accordance with K-IFRS of the subsidiaries that constitute reportable operating segments.

(a) Information about reportable segments for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

1) For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2019

(in millions of Won)		Steel	Trading	Construction	Others	Total
External revenues	₩	24,477,636	16,516,474	4,901,465	2,428,224	48,323,799
Internal revenues		13,312,742	11,876,420	496,770	2,004,097	27,690,029
Inter segment revenue		9,103,854	6,397,294	452,377	1,903,252	17,856,777
Total revenues		37,790,378	28,392,894	5,398,235	4,432,321	76,013,828
Segment profits		1,549,538	169,160	91,376	419,889	2,229,963

2) For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2018

(in millions of Won)		Steel	Trading	Construction	Others	Total
External revenues	₩	24,443,753	16,697,282	4,932,367	2,282,904	48,356,306
Internal revenues		13,780,144	12,152,833	370,179	2,032,300	28,335,456
Inter segment revenue		9,609,548	6,696,177	313,068	1,950,404	18,569,197
Total revenues		38,223,897	28,850,115	5,302,546	4,315,204	76,691,762
Segment profits		2,457,674	132,887	123,891	151,045	2,865,497

(b) Reconciliations of total segment profit or loss, to their respective consolidated financial statement line items for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

(in millions of Won)	-	September 30, 2019	September 30, 2018
Total profit for reportable segments	W	2,229,963	2,865,497
Corporate fair value adjustments		(60,575)	(58,545)
Elimination of inter-segment profits		(212,714)	(85,413)
Income tax expense		1,013,999	1,136,869
Profit before income tax expense	₩ _	2,970,673	3,858,408

38. Events after the Reporting Period

- (a) Pursuant to the resolution of the Board of Directors on November 1, 2019, the Company decided to pay interim cash dividends of ₩2,000 per common share (total dividend: ₩160.2 billion).
- (b) On October 16, 2019, the Company issued unguaranteed Korea won bond 310-1, 310-2 and 310-3 with par value of W610,000 million, W190,000 million and W200,000 million, respectively. Maturity of the bonds is October 14, 2022 and October 16, 2024 and October 16, 2029, respectively. Also, the Company issued a non-guaranteed senior dollar bond with par value of USD 500 million on November 12, 2019. Maturity of the bond is November 12, 2022.